

JOSÉ ANTONIO FERNÁNDEZ ROBLEDO, Ph.D.

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CONTACT INFORMATION

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Current Appointment

Senior Research Scientist at Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences
Research Scientist at Colby College, Waterville, ME
60 Bigelow Drive
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East Boothbay, ME04544-0380
USA

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Research Gate ([Link](#))

Current USA Immigration Visa Status

Permanent Resident

EDUCATION

- 1987 Licentiate in Biology, (Molecular Biology), University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain
1988 MS, Fish Pathology and Aquaculture, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain
1994 PhD, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain
Program of Marine Biology and Aquaculture, "Parasites of the blue mussel, *Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lmk. experimentally cultured in Ría de Vigo: Epizootiology, histopathology, and defense mechanisms". Mentor: Antonio Figueras Huerta

POSTGRADUATE EDUCATION AND TRAINING

- 1995-1996 Post-Doctoral Fellow CSIC at COMB, UMBI

Scholarships and Fellowships

- 1983/1984, 1984/1985, 1985/1986 Undergraduate Fellow of Ministry of Education and Science
1986/1987 Undergraduate Fellow of INAPE, Department of Microbiology and Parasitology, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain, course
1988 Undergraduate Fellow of Dirección Xeral de Formación e Promoción Social da Consellería de Pesca, "Fish Farming", Centro de Investigación Couso-Ribeira, Spain
1990-1992 Undergraduate Fellow of Diputación Provincial de Pontevedra, IIM -CSIC, Vigo, Spain
1991 Undergraduate Fellow of Foundation CAIXA GALICIA, IFREMER-La Tremblade, France
1992-1994 Undergraduate Fellow. Xunta de Galicia, IIM-CSIC, Vigo, Spain

Other Training

- 1987/1988 Course of informatics. University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain

1989	Techniques on Aquaculture and Culture of Mollusks Bivalves. Santa Cruz de Liáns-Oleiros, March Center of formation on Aquaculture-Fundación Municipal de Cultura, La Coruña, Spain
1989	Course of Genetic in Microorganisms: Introduction to Genetic Engineering, July, Institute of Cell Science –CSIC, Valencia, Spain
1990	Seminary about Culture of mollusks bivalves in Spain. Institute of Marine Sciences-CSIC. Vigo, Spain
1990	Seminar "The Human Genome: New Opportunities, New Dilemmas". August, International University Menéndez Pelayo. Magdalena's Palace, Santander, Spain
1991	Course on Pathology of Marine Organisms. July, University of Vigo, Spain
1991	Third international workshop on Bonamiasis and related disease problems of oysters. Dept. of the Marine, Fisheries Research Center, Dublin, Ireland
1991	Workshop on <i>Bonamia ostreae</i> . IFREMER-La Tremblade, France
2004	Lecture "Starting your Own Lab- The Do's and Don'ts" by Russell J. DiGate, Ph.D. Professor and Associate Dean for Research, School of Pharmacy 29 April
2005	Course "MBL-TIGR Advances in Genome Technology & Bioinformatics", October 3-29, Woods Hole, Massachusetts
2007	DOT-IATA Shipping Certificate. December

Scholar Awards and Certificates

- Certificate of Appreciation. UMBI, November 30, 2005.
- Award Medal "Insignia" from the National Counsel for the Scientific Research (CSIC), 1995, Spain.
- Award "1994 Investigation Award" title "Diseases of commercially important mollusks from the Vigo Bay", presented by José-Antonio Fernández-Robledo and Antonio Figueiras Huerta in Excelentísima Diputación de Pontevedra, Spain.

Patents

- Vasta, GR, Marsh, AM, Robledo, JAF, Coss, CA, Wright, AC. Assay for *Perkinsus* in Shellfish. U.S. patent application number 08/900,117, awarded December 2001.
- Robledo, JAF, Vasta, GR. 2008. *Perkinsus* as a system for production of recombinant proteins. Final patent pending.
- Robledo, JAF, Vasta, GR. 2008. A transfection system for *Perkinsus* species.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Academic Appointments

1997 – 2005	Research Associate, COMB, UMBI
2005 – 2009	Research Assistant Professor, COMB, UMBI
2010 – 2012	Assistant Professor, UMB-SOM, IMET
2012 – Present	Senior Research Scientist, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences
2013 – Present	Research Scientist at Colby College Colby College, Waterville, ME

Professional Society Memberships

1984-1985	Mycological Society "Os Cogordos", Ourense (Spain)
1998-2012	Smithsonian Institution
2002-2004	National Shellfisheries Association
1999-2010	American Association for the Advancement of the Science
2007-2010	Baltimore-Washington Malaria Group
2012-present	American Society of Microbiology
2013-present	American Society of Parasitologists

Honors and Awards

- 1994 Award "1994 Investigation Award" title "Diseases of commercially important mollusks from the Vigo Bay", presented by José-Antonio Fernández-Robledo and Antonio Figueras Huerta, Excelentísima Diputación de Pontevedra, Spain
1995 Award Medal "Insignia" from the National Counsel for the Scientific Investigation (CSIC), Spain
2005 Certificate of Appreciation. UMBI

Administrative Service

Institutional Service

- 2001-2002 Secretary of *Et al.* (Post-Doc and Technicians) Association at COMB
2003-2004 President of *Et al.* (Post-Doc and Technicians) Association at COMB
2007-2010 Grant reviewer - UMBI Intercenter Grants

Local and National Service

- 1993-1994 Red Cross, Vigo (Spain)
1999-2000 Grant reviewer - The Third World Science Foundation
2002 Scientific Committee of the 10th International Congress of Parasitology. Co-Chair the Genomics Session, August 4th to 9th 2002, Vancouver, Canada
2004 Reviewer for the Chapter "Parasitology of Pectinid Mollusks" in the book CYTED (Science and Technology Development), México
2007-Present Proposal Reviewer - INCITE, Xunta de Galicia, Spain
Reviewer – Journal of Parasitology
Reviewer – Disease of Aquatic Organisms
Reviewer – Journal of Invertebrate Parasitology
Reviewer – Aquatic Living Resources
Reviewer – Fish and Shellfish Immunology
Reviewer – Protist
Reviewer – PLoS ONE
Reviewer – Research and Reports in Biology. Dove Medical Press
2014-Present Proposal Reviewer – European Commission, Research and Innovation
2014-Present Academic Editor PLoS ONE

Social Media

- Linkedin: Parasitology Interest Group (1,356 members; April 30, 2014)
Parasitology Professionals (1,148 members; April 30, 2014)
Infectious Diseases Group (10.292 members; April 30, 2014)

Research Gate ([Link](#))

GRANT SUPPORT

Completed Grants

- 2001-2003 Co-PI PI: Vasta, GR
Oyster Disease Research Program: Epizootiology and pathogenicity of two *Perkinsus* species parasitizing the Eastern Oyster *Crassostrea virginica*
NOAA-SeaGrant ORDP
\$240,056
- 2002-2004 Co-PI PI: Vasta, GR
Oyster Disease Research Program: "Susceptibility of *Crassostrea ariakensis* to *Bonamia* species: potential for increased disease transmission between oyster species"
NOAA-SeaGrant ORDP
\$210,000

2002-2004	Co-PI PI: Vasta, GR <u>Oyster Disease Research Program</u> : Identification of candidate genes for chemotherapeutic and/or genetic intervention against Dermo disease using expression sequence tags (EST) <u>NOAA-SeaGrant ORDP</u> \$254,323
2003-2005	Co-PI PI: Vasta, GR <u>Oyster Disease Research Program</u> : Infectivity and pathogenicity of recently described <i>Perkinsus</i> species present in the eastern oyster <i>Crassostrea virginica</i> <u>NOAA-SeaGrant ORDP</u> \$247,572
2003-2005	Co-PI PI: Gardner, MJ. (now El-Sayed, NM) J. Craig Venter Institute (former TIGR). <u>MCB-Microbial Genetics</u> : Genome sequencing of the protistan parasite <i>Perkinsus marinus</i> <u>NSF-USDA</u> \$1,656,540 \$199,998 (COMB-UMB)
2003-2006	Principal Investigator: Vasta, GR, Co-PI: Robledo, JAF . <u>NSF Program</u> : Intracellular survival of protistan parasites: Role(s) of the host and parasite transporter Slc11a in the competition for irons <u>NSF</u> \$451,620
2009-2011	PI (50%) <u>NIH (R21)</u> A heterologous expression system for Apicomplexa genes \$355,806
2008-2011	PI: Gerardo R. Vasta <u>NSF</u> A novel galectin type as a surface receptor for intracellular parasites \$450,000
2010-2013	Co-investigator (0%) PI: Gerardo R. Vasta <u>NSF</u> The role(s) of the cation transporter Nramp in the intracellular survival of protistan parasites \$457,384

Active Grants

2013-2016	Co-investigator PI: Ramunas Stepanauskas Co-Pi Peter Countway, David Emerson, Beth Orcutt <u>NSF</u> Acquisition of genome sequencers for Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences \$535,212
2015-2017	Co PI (20%) PI: Joaquín Martínez Martínez (Bigelow Lab) <u>NSF (EAGER-IOS)</u> Viruses of the protozoan parasites <i>Perkinsus</i> spp.: isolation and characterization \$298,674
2015-2017	PI (20%) Co-PI: Nicholas R. Record, Peter D. Countway (Bigelow Lab) <u>Saltonstall Kennedy Funds (2014/15 S-K)</u> Seasonal patterns of protozoan parasites in the Gulf of Maine and the risk of bioaccumulation of human waterborne pathogens \$394,695
2015-2016	PI Co-PI: Claudio H. Slamovits (Dalhousie University) <u>Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation</u>

Genetic tools for laboratory culture screening for transformability and manipulation of dinoflagellates
\$150,000

Pending

- 2016-2016 PI (1.0%) Co-PI: Peter D. Countway (Bigelow Lab)
SEANET
Tracking the Origin of Dermo Disease in Oysters from Maine
Proposal
\$12,000 (direct cost)
- 2016-2018 PI
NSF: BBE
Development of an *in vitro* methodology for culturing *Haplosporidium nelsoni* (MSX): a tool for identifying novel intervention strategies against MSX
Pre-Proposal
\$2 (direct cost)
- 2016-2018 PI
NSF: BBE
Screening of the Provasoli- Guillard National Center for Marine Algae and Microbiota algae collection for algae strains to boost the oyster immunity against Dermo disease
Pre-Proposal
\$2 (direct cost)

RESEARCH INTEREST

- Parasite “omics” (genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics).
- Host-pathogen interactions.
- Molecular and genetic basis of resistance against infectious diseases.
- Identification and characterization of mechanisms involved in parasite virulence.
- Alternative models for production of recombinant proteins.
- Drug discovery.
- Organelle biogenesis.

LANGUAGES:

- Fluent in Spanish, English, and Galician.
- Conversational French and Portuguese.

TEACHING SERVICE

Research Co-Advisor

- 1999 Manuela Almeida, graduate student visitor, Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Center for Marine Sciences–CCMar, University of Algarve, Faro Portugal
- 2001 Patrícia A. Nunes, graduate student visitor, Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Center for Marine Sciences–CCMar, University of Algarve, Faro, Portugal
- 2002 Harmony Hancock, Technician
- 2002 Sean T. Berg, Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, Ingenuity Research Practicum, summer Intern
- 2003-4 Kiran Jay Harding, River Hill High School, summer intern
- 2004 Rita Ascenso, graduate student visitor, Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Centerfor Marine Sciences–CCMar, University of Algarve, Faro Portugal
- 2004 Jerusa Contee, Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, Ingenuity Research Practicum, summer Intern

- 2004 Vincent A. Connors, Division of Natural Sciences and Engineering-Biology, University of South Carolina, Spartanburg
- 2005 Teaike Butts, Living Marine Resources Cooperative Science Center (LMRCSC) NOAA, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2005 Zhuoer Lin, graduate student, MEES Program, Center of Marine Biotechnology, University of Maryland College Park
- 2005 Gwendolyn Mullen, Visiting Teacher (Morgan State University Graduate School Science Education), Expert Program, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2006 David Hall. Living Marine Resources Cooperative Science Center (LMRCSC)/NOAA, summer intern
- 2006 Claire Lefebvre. Expert Program, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2007 Claudia Solís-Román, Thomas Jefferson High School for Science & Technology, April-May
- 2007 Jeewon kim, Thomas Jefferson High School for Science & Technology, April-May
- 2008 Sherwin Farlan, River Hill High School
- 2008 Dana N. Wilson, Visiting Teacher, Towson High School, Expert Program, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2008 Kwabina Nimarco, Living Marine Resources Cooperative Science Center (LMRCSC) NOAA, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2009 Patricia Costa. Towson University, Center of Marine Biotechnology, January-May
- 2009 Roberto Olmo-Bermúdez, Living Marine Resources Cooperative Science Center (LMRCSC) NOAA, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2009 Nana Osei, Living Marine Resources Cooperative Science Center (LMRCSC) NOAA, Center of Marine Biotechnology, summer intern
- 2009 Dana O. Johnson, NSF, 2009 ESEP Chesapeake Teacher Research Fellowship
- 2010 Negash Adugna, CCBC Volunteer.
- 2011 Darbi R. Jones, undergraduate student LMRCSC-IMET Program.
- 2011 Oluwakemi Adewuyi, undergraduate, NSF fellow.
- 2011 Samuel Adekanye, ExPERT Program.
- 2011 Surekha Shridhar, CCBC Volunteer.
- 2013 Yesmalie Alemán Resto, REU (NSF Program).
- 2013 Jonah Belk Colby Semester.
- 2014 Nicholas Marquis REU (NSF Program).
- 2014 Alexa Williams REU (NSF Program).
- 2015 Emma R. Cold REU (NSF Program).
- 2015 Robert D. Morefield REU (NSF Program).
- 2015 Sarah Conlisk, Western Massachusetts, Volunteer.
- 2016 Nastasia J. Freyria, Université de Toulon, France, Master Student.
- 2016 Mathieu Lazare, Université de Toulon, France, Master Student.

Postdoctoral advisor

- 2011 Leslie Smidth, IMET, University of Maryland School of Medicine.

Ph.D. Committee

- 2005-2010 Zhuoer Lin, Ph.D. MEES Program, IMET, University of Maryland College Park
- 2010- Liuh, Jarren, Graduate Student MEES Program, UMCES-IMET, University of Maryland College Park.

Teaching

- 2010-2012 Medical Spanish, Intermediate II, University of Maryland Baltimore, School of Medicine.

PUBLICATIONS (60+)**Peer Review Journals ([Research Gate Profile](#))**

1. Van Voorhis, W, ... Alemán Resto, Y, **Fernández Robledo JA** et al. Open-source drug discovery with the Malaria Box compound collection for neglected diseases and beyond. *PLoS Pathogens*.
2. Cold, ER, Freyria, NJ, Martínez Martínez, J, **Fernández Robledo JA** An agar-based method for plating marine protozoan parasites of the genus *Perkinsus*. *PLoS One*.
3. Cunningham, C., **Fernández-Robledo, JA**. 2015. Molluscan Immunology. Fish and Shellfish Immunology. 05/2015; DOI:10.1016/j.fsi.2015.05.015
4. Marquis, ND, Record, NR, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**. 2015. Survey for protozoan parasites in eastern oysters (*Crassostrea virginica*) from the Gulf of Maine using PCR-based assays. *Parasitology International*. **64**(5): 299-302
5. Alemán Resto, Y, **Fernández Robledo JA** 2014. Identification of MMV Malaria Box inhibitors of *Perkinsus marinus* using an ATP-based bioluminescence assay. *PLoS One* **9**(10): e111051 ([pdf](#))
6. **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Vasta, GR, Record, NN. 2014. Protozoan parasites of bivalve molluscs: literature follows culture. *PLoS One*. **9**(6): e100872 ([pdf](#))
7. Wathsala Wijayalath, Sai Majji, Yuliya Kleschenko, Teodor D. Brumeau, Eileen Franke Villasante, Gerardo R. Vasta, **José-Antonio Fernández-Robledo**, and Sofia Casares 2014. Humanized HLA-DR4 mice fed with the protozoan pathogen of oysters *Perkinsus marinus* (Dermo) do not develop noticeable pathology but elicit systemic immunity. *PLoS One*. **9** (1): e87435 ([pdf](#)).
8. Feng, C, Ghosh, A, Amin, M, Giomarelli, B, Sridhar, S, Banerjee, A, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Bianchet, MA, Wang, L-X, Wilson, IBH, Vasta, GR. 2013. The galectin CvGal1 from the eastern oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*) binds to blood group A oligosaccharides on the hemocyte surface. *The Journal of Biological Biochemistry*. **288**: 24394-24409 ([Abstract](#)).
9. Sridhar, S, Hassan, K, Sullivan, DJ, Vasta, GR, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**. 2013. Quantitative assessment of the proliferation of the protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus* using a bioluminescence assay for ATP content. *International Journal for Parasitology: Drugs and Drug Resistance*. **3**: 85-92. ([pdf](#)).
10. Vasta, GR. Ahmed, H, Bianchet, MA, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Amzel, LM. 2012. Diversity in recognition of glycans by F-type lectins and galectins: Molecular, structural, and biophysical aspects. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* **1253**, E14-26 ([Abstract](#)).
11. Vasta, GR. Ahmed, H, Lazar, MN, Banerjee, A, Pasek, M, Shridhar, S, Guha, P, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**. 2012. Galectins as self/non-self recognition receptors in innate and adaptive immunity: An unresolved paradox. *Frontiers in Immunology*, **3**: 199 ([Abstract](#)).
12. **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Matsuzaki, M, Caler, Keeling, PJ, Roos, DS, Vasta, GR. 2011. The search for the missing link: a relic plastid in *Perkinsus*? *International Journal for Parasitology*. **41**(12): 1217-1229 ([PubMed](#)).
13. Lin, Z, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Cellier, MFM, Vasta, GR. 2011. The natural resistance-associated macrophage protein from the protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus* mediates iron uptake. *Biochemistry*, **120**(2): 257-268 ([Abstract](#)).
14. **Fernández-Robledo JA**, Vasta GR. 2010. Production of recombinant proteins from protozoan parasites. *Trends in Parasitology*, **26**(5): 244-254 ([Abstract](#)).
15. Joseph SJ*, **Fernández-Robledo JA***, Gardner MJ, El-Sayed NM, Kuo C-H, Schott EJ, Wang, H, Kissinger JC, Vasta, G.R. 2010. The Alveolate *Perkinsus marinus*: Biological insights from EST gene discovery. *BMC Genomics*. **11**: 228 * Contributed equally ([Abstract](#)).
16. Lin, Z, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Cellier, MFM, Vasta, GR. 2009. Metals and membrane metal transporters in biological systems: The role(s) of Nramp in host-parasite interactions. *Journal of the Argentinean Society of Chemistry*. **97**: 210-25 ([pdf](#)).
17. Alavi, MR, **Fernández-Robledo, JA**, Vasta, GR. 2009. Development of an *in vitro* assay to examine intracellular survival of *Perkinsus marinus* trophozoites upon phagocytosis by oyster (*Crassostrea virginica* and *Crassostrea ariakensis*) hemocytes. *Journal of Parasitology*. **95**: 900-7 ([Abstract](#)).

18. **Fernández-Robledo JA**, Lin Z, Vasta GR. 2008. Transfection of the protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*. Molecular and Biochemical Parasitology **157**: 44-53 ([Abstract](#)).
19. **Fernández-Robledo JA**, Schott EJ, Vasta GR. 2008. *Perkinsus marinus* superoxide dismutase 2 (PmSOD2) localizes to single-membrane subcellular compartments. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications **375**: 215-9 ([Abstract](#)).
20. Pecher W, Alavi M, Schott E, **Fernández-Robledo JA**, Roth L, Berg S, et al. 2008. Assessment of the northern distribution range of selected *Perkinsus* species in eastern oysters (*Crassostrea virginica*) and hard clams (*Mercenaria mercenaria*) using PCR-based detection assays. Journal of Parasitology **94**: 410-22 ([Abstract](#)).
21. Schott EJ, **Fernández-Robledo JA**, Alavi MR, Vasta GR. 2008. Susceptibility of *Crassostrea ariakensis* (Fujita 1913) to *Bonamia* and *Perkinsus* spp. infections: potential for disease transmission between oyster species. Journal of Shellfish Research: 541-9 ([Abstract](#)).
22. Structural/functional aspects of protein–carbohydrate interactions in innate immunity: Applications to fisheries and aquaculture. Vasta, GR, Du, SJ, Ahmed, H, **Robledo JAF**, Tasumi, S, Jackson, SS, Saito, K. Journal of Biotechnology. **136**: Supplement(0): S252 ([Abstract](#))
23. Elandaloussi LM, Leite RM, Afonso R, Nunes PA, **Robledo JAF**, Vasta GR, et al. 2004. Development of a PCR-ELISA assay for diagnosis of *Perkinsus marinus* and *Perkinsus atlanticus* infections in bivalve molluscs. Molecular Cell Probes **18**: 89-96 ([Abstract](#)).
24. Pecher WT, **Robledo JAF**, Vasta GR. 2004. Identification of a second rRNA gene unit in the *Perkinsus andrewsi* genome. Journal of Eukaryotic Microbiology **51**: 234-45 ([Abstract](#)).
25. **Robledo JAF**, Courville P, Cellier MF, Vasta GR. 2004. Gene organization and expression of the divalent cation transporter Nramp in the protistan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*. Journal of Parasitology **90**: 1004-14 ([Abstract](#)).
26. Schott EJ, **Robledo JAF**, Wright AC, Silva AM, Vasta GR. 2003. Gene organization and homology modeling of two iron superoxide dismutases of the early branching protist *Perkinsus marinus*. Gene **309**: 1-9 ([Abstract](#)).
27. Quesenberry M, Saito K, Krupatkina D, **Robledo JAF**, Drgon T, Pecher W, et al. 2002. Bioassay for ichthyocidal activity of *Pfiesteria piscicida*: Characterization of a culture flask assay format. Journal of Applied Phycology **14**: 241-54 ([Abstract](#)).
28. **Robledo JAF**, Nunes PA, Cancela ML, Vasta GR. 2002. Development of an *in vitro* clonal culture and characterization of the rRNA gene cluster of *Perkinsus atlanticus*, a protistan parasite of the clam *Tapes decussatus*. Journal of Eukaryotic Microbiology **49**: 414-22 ([Abstract](#)).
29. Saito K, Drgon T, **Robledo JAF**, Krupatkina DN, Vasta GR. 2002. Characterization of the rRNA Locus of *Pfiesteria piscicida* and Development of Standard and Quantitative PCR-Based Detection Assays Targeted to the Nontranscribed Spacer. Applied and Environmental Microbiology **68**: 5394-407 ([pdf](#)).
30. Coss CA, **Robledo JAF**, Ruiz GM, Vasta GR. 2001a. Description of *Perkinsus andrewsi* n. sp. Isolated from the Baltic clam (*Macoma balthica*) by Characterization of the Ribosomal RNA Locus, and Development of a Species-Specific PCR-Based Diagnostic Assay. Journal of Eukaryotic Microbiology **48**: 52-61 ([Abstract](#)).
31. Coss CA, **Robledo JAF**, Vasta GR. 2001b. Fine structure of clonally propagated *in vitro* life stages of a *Perkinsus* sp. isolated from the Baltic clam *Macoma balthica*. Journal of Eukaryotic Microbiology **48**: 38-51 ([Abstract](#)).
32. **Robledo JAF**, Coss CA, Vasta GR. 2000. Characterization of the ribosomal RNA locus of *Perkinsus atlanticus* and development of a polymerase chain reaction-based diagnostic assay. Journal of Parasitology **86**: 972-8 ([Abstract](#)).
33. Robledo JAF, Saito K, Steidinger KA, Vasta GR. 2001. The non-transcribed spacer for the rRNA locus as a target for specific detection of the dinoflagellate *Pfiesteria piscicida* and protistan parasites (*Perkinsus* spp.). Ninth International Conference on Harmful Algal Blooms, at Hobart, Australia, 7-11 February 2000: 238-41 ([Abstract](#)).
34. **Robledo JAF**, Wright AC, Marsh AG, Vasta GR. 1999. Nucleotide sequence variability in the non-transcribed spacer of the rRNA locus in the oyster parasite *Perkinsus marinus*. Journal of Parasitology **85**: 650-6 ([Abstract](#)).

35. **Robledo JAF**, Gauthier JD, Coss CA, Wright AC, Vasta GR. 1998. Species-specificity and sensitivity of a PCR-based assay for *Perkinsus marinus* in the eastern oyster, *Crassostrea virginica*: a comparison with the fluid thioglycollate assay. *Journal of Parasitology* **84**: 1237-44 ([pdf](#)).
36. Figueras A, **Robledo JAF**, Novoa B. 1996. Brown ring disease and parasites in clams (*Ruditapes decussatus* and *R. philippinarum*) from Spain and Portugal. *Journal of Shellfish Research* **15**: 363-8 ([pdf](#)).
37. Cáceres-Martínez J, **Robledo JAF**, Figueras A. 1995. Presence of *Bonamia* and its relation to age, growth rates and gonadal development of the flat oyster, *Ostrea edulis*, in the Ria de Vigo, Galicia (NW Spain). *Aquaculture* **130**: 15-23 ([Abstract](#)).
38. **Robledo JAF**, Figueras A. 1995. in cultured mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lmk.) from Galicia, Spain. *Journal of Parasitology* **81**: 354-63 ([Abstract](#)).
39. **Robledo JAF**, Mialhe E, Figueras AJ. 1995. Purification of several phases of the parasite *Marteilia refringens* (Protozoa: Ascetospora) from mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*). *Techniques in Fish Immunology*. FITC 4. 71: 117-122
40. **Robledo JAF**, Santarem MM, Gonzalez P, Figueras A. 1995. Seasonal variations in the biochemical composition of the serum of *Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lmk. and its relationship to the reproductive cycle and parasitic load. *Aquaculture* **133**: 311-22 ([Abstract](#)).
41. Anderson TJ, McCaul TF, Boulo V, **Robledo JAF**, Lester RJG. 1994. Light and electron immunohistochemical assays on paramyxean parasites. *Aquatic Living Resources/ Ressources Vivantes Aquatiques* **7**: 47-52 ([pdf](#)).
42. Cáceres-Martínez J, **Robledo JAF**, Figueras A. 1994a. Settlement and post-larvae behaviour of *Mytilus galloprovincialis*: Field and laboratory experiments. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* **112**: 107-17 ([pdf](#)).
43. Cáceres-Martínez J, **Robledo JAF**, Figueras A. 1994b. Management of blue mussel seed (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*) for the mussel farming industry in Galicia NW Spain. *European Aquaculture Society Special Publication* **21**: 236-7
44. Figueras A, **Robledo JAF**. 1994. *Bonamia ostreae* present in flat oysters (*Ostrea edulis*) does not infect mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*). *Bulletin of the European Association of Fish Pathologists* **14**: 98-100 ([pdf](#)).
45. **Robledo JAF**, Cáceres-Martínez J, Figueras A. 1994a. *Mytilicola intestinalis* and *Proctoeces maculatus* in mussel (*Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lmk.) beds in Spain. *Bulletin of the European Association of Fish Pathologists* **14**: 89-91 ([pdf](#)).
46. **Robledo JAF**, Cáceres-Martínez J, Figueras A. 1994b. *Marteilia refringens* in mussel (*Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lmk.) beds in Spain. *Bulletin of the European Association of Fish Pathologists* **14**: 61-3
47. **Robledo JAF**, Boulo, V, Mialhe, E, Després, B, Figueras AJ. 1994. Monoclonal antibodies against sporangia and spores of *Marteilia* sp. (Protozoa: Ascetospora). *Diseases of Aquatic Organism* **18**: 211-216 ([pdf](#)).
48. **Robledo JAF**, Cáceres-Martínez J, Sluys R, Figueras AJ. 1994c. The turbellarian *Urastoma cyprinae* Graff (Platyhelminthes: Urastomidae) from the blue mussel *Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lamarck in Spain: Occurrence and pathology. *Diseases of Aquatic Organism* **18**: 203-10 ([pdf](#)).
49. **Robledo JAF**, Santarem MM, Figueras A. 1994d. Parasite loads of rafted blue mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*) in Spain with special reference to the copepod, *Mytilicola intestinalis*. *Aquaculture* **127**: 287-302 ([Abstract](#)).
50. Santarém MM, Figueras AJ, **Robledo JAF**, Caldas JR. 1994. Seasonal changes in hemocytes and humoral defence factors in blue mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*). *Diseases of Aquatic Organism* **18**: 217-22 ([pdf](#)).
51. Cáceres-Martínez J, **Robledo JAF**, Figueras A. 1993. Settlement of mussels *Mytilus galloprovincialis* on an exposed rocky shore in Ría de Vigo, NW Spain. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* **93**: 195-8 ([pdf](#)).
52. Figueras A, **Robledo JAF**. 1993. Does the *Marteilia* present in mussels (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*) infect the flat oysters (*Ostrea edulis*). *Bulletin of the European Association of Fish Pathologists* **13**: 97-9

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Cold, ER, Vasta GR, **Fernández-Robledo JA**. Transient expression of *Plasmodium berghei* MSP8 and HAP2 in the marine protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications*.

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GENOME PROJECTS

Perkinsus marinus ATCC 50983 (PRA240), whole genome shotgun sequencing project. ([Link](#)), ([Link](#))

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INVITED TALKS

"Bioengineering the marine protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: from basic science to vaccines" University of Maine, Chemical and Biological Engineering, Orono, November 13th, 2015.

- "The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: Lemons and lemonade" Southern Maine Community College, Portland, October 29th, 2015.
- "Dermo" versus "MSX" in Maine: Who is to blame? Shellfish Working Group. Patten Free Library, Bath, May 6th, 2015.
- "Protozoan parasites in oysters from Maine: "Dermo" versus MSX". IMET, University of Maryland; Baltimore, USA. April 1st 2015.
- "Dermo" in Maine, epizootiology, treatment, and biotechnological applications. University of Maine; Orono, USA. January 21st 2015.
- "Dermo" un protozoo parásito de moluscos: perspectiva histórica y aplicaciones biotecnológicas. Universidad de Murcia, Spain, December 19th 2014.
- "Dermo" disease: the story of an oyster parasite with an unexpected twist. Dalhousie University; Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada. September 27th 2014.
- Oysters, parasites, and malaria: Guess what? University of New Mexico, Department of Biology, Albuquerque, NM, April 27th 2014.
- Science Communication: oyster diseases and human diseases. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. October 17th 2013.
- The oyster parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: an unexpected link between oysters and malaria. Senior College at USM Lewiston- Auburn College. November 8th 2013.
- "Shucking" news: marine protozoan parasites in oysters. Café Scientifique, Boothbay Opera House, August 13th 2013.
- Molecular biology of the protozoan *Perkinsus marinus*: what is there to learn? Plentziako Itsas Estazioa (PIE-UPV/EHU) Join European MSc Degreee European Master in Marine Environment and Resources. Plentzia, Spain, September 28, 2012.
- Encounters between Malaria and Dermo disease in the protozoan world. PIE, Observatoire Oceanologique de Banyuls, Banyuls-sur-Mer, France, September 24, 2012.
- Marine organisms as models in biotechnology and biomedicine. Plentziako Itsas Estazioa (PIE-UPV/EHU), Join European MSc Degreee European Master in Marine Environment and Resources. Plentzia, Spain, September 18, 2012.
- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: searching for clues for intervention and beyond. UPV, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences, West Boothby Hbr, ME, January 17, 2012.
- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: catching up with the big leagues. UPV, Bilbao, December 27, 2011.
- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus* in the XXI century: new perspectives for an old problem. CICESE, Ensenada, México, January 14, 2011.
- Production of recombinant proteins from protozoan parasites: Current approaches and novel platforms. Invited speaker. Pep Talks, The Protein Science Week, San Diego, California, January 2011.
- Perkinsus marinus* (Alveolata, Perkinsea): The human parasite wannabe? Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Silver Spring, Maryland, November 2010.
- Perkinsus*, a new heterologous expression system for Apicomplexa genes? Structural Genomics Consortium, University of Toronto, 8 August 2008.
- The perks of *Perkinsus*, a protistan parasite of mollusks. Fraunhofer-Institut für Zelltherapie und Immunologie IZI, 30 April, 2008.
- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: New solutions for an old problem? Centro de Investigación Mariñas, Vilaxoán, Pontevedra, Spain, May 19, 2005.
- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: New solutions for an old problem? Universidade de Vigo, Campus Universitario de Ourense, Ourense, Spain, May 11, 2005, (Featured in local newspaper).
- Perkinsus marinus*: from diagnostic to genomics, new approaches for intervention. Center of Marine Biotechnology, University of Maryland Biotechnology Institute, Baltimore. March 16, 2005, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.
- Applications of molecular probes to differential diagnostic of *Perkinsus marinus* from other *Perkinsus* spp. in farmed shellfish production. Annual Aquaculture Research, Extension and Business Opportunities Update. Northeastern Regional Aquaculture, February 24 2005. NRAC (UMass Dartmouth Campus), Modular Building # 3, 285 Old Westport Road. N. Dartmouth, Massachusetts, USA.

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- The protozoan parasite *Perkinsus marinus*: new perspectives on an old oyster problem. J. Craig Venter Science Foundation Joint Technology Center. 23 March 2004. Rockville, Maryland, USA.
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- The turbellarian *Urastoma cyprinae* a parasite of the blue mussel *Mytilus galloprovincialis*: occurrence and pathology.
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- Marquis, N., Record, N.R., **Fernández-Robledo, JA**. Survey for protozoan parasites in eastern oysters (*Crassostrea virginica*) from the Gulf of Maine using PCR-based assays. ASLO, Granada, Spain.
- Wijayalath, W., Danner, R., Richie, T.L., Villasante, E., Brumeau, T.D., Vasta, G.R., **Fernández-Robledo, J.A.**, and Casares, S. 2012. *Perkinsus marinus*, the agent responsible for Dermo Disease in Oysters, does not induce pathology in humanized HLA-DR4 mice and stimulates oral immunity." in: The American Society for Tropical Medicine and Hygiene. Atlanta Marriott Marquis, Atlanta, Georgia USA.
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