

CURRICULUM VITAE

BENJAMIN S. TWINING

Henry L. & Grace Doherty Vice President for Education
Senior Research Scientist
Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences
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Education

Ph.D. Stony Brook University, Coastal Oceanography (2003)
Dissertation title: “The accumulation and trophic transfer of trace metals by protozoa”
Advisor: Nicholas S. Fisher
A.B. Harvard University, Environmental Science and Public Policy, *Magna cum laude* (1997)

Professional Experience

Henry L. and Grace Doherty Vice President for Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2018 – present)
Interim Executive Director, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2017-2018)
Vice President for Research and Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2016-2018)
Director of Research and Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2013-2016)
Co-Interim Director of Finance and Administration, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2013)
Research Scientist, Colby College (2009-present)
Senior Research Scientist, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2008-present)
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Univ. South Carolina (2005-2008)
Postdoctoral Fellow, Aquatic Chemistry Laboratory, Yale University (2003-2005)
Research Assistant, Radioecology Laboratory, Stony Brook University (1999-2003)

Honors and Awards

Gaylord Donnelley Environmental Postdoctoral Fellowship (2003)
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Postdoctoral Scholarship (2003, declined)
AGU Outstanding Student Paper Award, San Francisco Fall Meeting (2002)
ASLO Student Poster Award, Albuquerque Aquatic Sciences Meeting (2001)
NSF Graduate Fellowship Honorable Mention (1999)
Pieper Merit Award for outstanding entering graduate students, Stony Brook University (1998)
Okubo Award for outstanding students in oceanography, Stony Brook University (1998)

Professional Memberships and Service

Association for the Sciences of Limnology and Oceanography, American Geophysical Union, The Oceanography Society
Advisory Group, Marine Science Laboratory Alliance Center of Excellence (MarSci-LACE), Mote Marine Laboratory and Aquarium (2022-2025)

Co-Convener, Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry workshop (2021): Laying the foundation for a potential future BioGeoSCAPES program: Assessing needs and capabilities for studying controls on ocean metabolism through integrated omics and biogeochemistry. Online/virtual.

Strategic Planning Committee for Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO) (2018-2020)

Associate Member, SCOR Working Group 151: Iron Model Intercomparison Project (FeMIP)

Scientific Steering Committee for Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Program (2017-2019)

Finance Committee, Association for the Sciences of Limnology and Oceanography (2014-2016)

Associate Editor, *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* (2019-2023)

Manuscript reviewer for *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, *Aquatic Biology*, *Biogeosciences*, *Biology Letters*, *BMC Bioinformatics*, *Deep-Sea Research*, *Ecology Letters*, *Ecosystems*, *Elementa*, *Environmental Chemistry*, *Environmental Pollution*, *Environmental Science and Technology*, *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, *Estuaries and Coasts*, *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Sciences*, *Frontiers in Marine Science*, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, *Geobiology*, *Geology*, *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, *ISME J*, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, *Journal of Marine Research*, *Journal of Phycology*, *Journal of Plankton Research*, *Limnology and Oceanography*, *Limnology and Oceanography Letters*, *Limnology and Oceanography: Methods*, *Marine Chemistry*, *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering*, *Metallomics*, *Nature Climate Change*, *Nature Communications*, *Nature Geosciences*, *Northeastern Naturalist*, *Oceanography*, *Philosophical Transactions A*, *PLoS One*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, *Regional Studies in Marine Science*, *Science Advances*

Proposal reviewer for U.S. National Science Foundation, Advanced Photon Source, American Chemical Society, French National Research Agency (ANR), German Research Foundation, Research Grant Council of Hong Kong, Advanced Light Source, Louisiana Board of Regents, National Synchrotron Light Source-II, Canadian Light Source, South African National Research Foundation, German Research Foundation, Israel Science Foundation, Schmidt Ocean Institute, UK Natural Environment Research Council (NERC)

Synchrotron beamtime proposal review panels, National Synchrotron Light Source II and Advanced Photon Source, 2022-2024

Session chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2020): Towards BioGeoSCAPES: Exploring molecular drivers of ocean metabolism and biogeochemistry. San Diego, CA.

Co-Convener, Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry scoping workshop (2014): Improving predictive biogeochemical models through single cell-based analyses of marine plankton physiological plasticity, genetic diversity and evolutionary processes. East Boothbay, ME.

Session co-chair, OCB Summer Workshop (2019): Anthropogenic changes in ocean oxygen: Coastal and open ocean perspectives. Woods Hole, MA.

Session co-chair, OCB Summer Workshop (2018): The world of microzooplankton: Ocean carbon movers and shakers. Woods Hole, MA.

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2016): The Role of Particles in the Cycling of Trace Elements and Their Isotopes in the Ocean. New Orleans, LA.

Planning Committee member, OCB-GEOTRACES synthesis meeting: Biogeochemical cycling of trace elements within the ocean. Palisades, NY. (2016)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2014): Linking Molecular ‘Omics’ Measurements to Develop Conceptual and Computational Models of Ocean Microbial Ecology, Diversity and Biogeochemistry. Honolulu.

Guest Associate Editor of special issue on “The microbial ferrous wheel: iron cycling in terrestrial, freshwater and marine environments” in *Frontiers in Microbiological Chemistry*

Session co-chair, Goldschmidt Meeting (2012): Investigating Biogeochemical Cycling using Micro-scale Techniques. Montreal.

Planning Committee member, 3rd GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop, Barcelona (2011)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2008): Trace Metal Biogeochemistry – Interactions Between Atmosphere and Ocean. Orlando.

Session co-chair, Aquatic Sciences Meeting (2007): Dynamics of trace metal stoichiometry in plankton: causes, effects, and implications. Santa Fe.

Judge, Regional Ocean Sciences Bowl, Columbia, SC (2007)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2006): Using Trace Elements and Isotopes to Study Open-Ocean Biogeochemistry. Honolulu.

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2006): Equatorial Physics, Biogeochemistry, and Air-Sea Interactions. Honolulu.

Session co-chair, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting (2003): Microbe and Mineral Interactions and the Biogeochemistry of Reduced Sulfur. San Francisco.

Science fair judge, Long Island Science and Engineering Fair (2000)

Research interests

marine biogeochemistry, metal-plankton interactions, marine carbon dioxide removal and ocean fertilization, single-cell analysis, trace metal speciation and bioavailability, x-ray microscopy, ecological stoichiometry, global carbon cycling and climate change

Peer-reviewed publications (*Twining student/post-doc as first author)

- 114) Williams, T.E., P.N. Sedwick, B.M. Sohst, K.N. Buck, S. Caprara, R.J. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, J.A. Resing, L.E. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2025. Dust deposition to the Sargasso Sea: A comparison of estimates using aluminum in the surface ocean versus aerosols and rainwater. *Geophysical Research Letters*. In press.
- 113) Till, C.P., M.P. Hurst, R.B. Freiberger, D.C. Ohnemus, B.S. Twining, A. Marchetti, and T.H. Coale. 2025. Contrasting the marine biogeochemical cycles of iron and scandium in the California Current System. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*. In press.
- 112) Whitmore, L.M., L. Jensen, J. Granger, Y. Xiang, L. Kipp, A. Pasqualini, R. Newton, A.M. Agather, R.F. Anderson, E.E. Black, K.L. Bowman, A. Bourbonnais, M.A. Brzezinski, R.M. Bundy, M.A. Charette, R.L. Edwards, J.N. Fitzsimmons, D.A. Hansell, P.J. Lam, P. Morton, M. Saito, A.M. Shiller, W.M. Smethie, B.S. Twining, R.J. Woosley, and R. Zhang. 2025. Multi-elemental tracers in the Amerasian Basin reveal interlinked biogeochemical and physical processes in the Arctic Ocean Upper Hallocline. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. In press.
- 111) Buesseler, K.O., D. Bianchi, F. Chai, J.T. Cullen, M. Estapa, N. Hawco, S. John, D.J. McGillicuddy, Jr., P.J. Morris, S. Nawaz, J. Nishioka, A. Pham, K. Ramakrishna, D. Siegel, S.R. Smith, D. Steinberg, K.A. Turk-Kubo, B.S. Twining, R.M. Webb, M. Wells, A. White, P. Xiu, and J.-E. Yoon. 2024. Next steps for assessing ocean iron fertilization for marine carbon dioxide removal. *Frontiers in Climate*. 6: 1430957. DOI: 10.3389/fclim.2024.1430957.

- 110) Johnson, G.C., A.K.M.S. Mahmud, A.M. Macdonald, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Antarctic bottom water warming, freshening, and contraction in the eastern Bellingshausen Basin. *Geophysical Research Letters*. 51. E2024GL109937. DOI: 10.1029/2024GL109937.
- 109) Saito, M.A., H. Alexander, H. Benway, P. Boyd, E.B. Kujawinski, N. Levine, M. Maheigan, M. Gledhill, A. Marchetti, K. Suzuki, I. Obernosterer, D. Shi., B.S. Twining, A.E. Santoro, A. Tagliabue, and M. Maldonado. 2024. The Dawn of the BioGeoSCAPES Program – Ocean metabolism and nutrient cycles on a changing planet. *Oceanography*. 37(2). DOI: 10.5670/oceanog.2024.417.
- 108) Twining, B.S. 2024. An ocean of particles: characterization of particulate trace elements by the GEOTRACES program. *Oceanography*. 37(2). DOI: 10.5670/oceanog.2024.407.
- 107) Shaked, Y., B.S. Twining (co first author), T.J. Browning, C. Koedooder, and C.F. Kranzler. 2024. Trace metal biogeochemistry in the ocean: From chemical principles to biological complexity. In *Treatise in Geochemistry (3rd Ed., A.D. Anbar and D. Weis, eds.)*. 371-414. DOI: 10.1016/B978-0-323-99762-1.00115-7.
- 106) Emerson, D., A. Michaud, S. Archer, L.E. Sofen, and B.S. Twining. 2024. A cost model for ocean iron fertilization as a means of carbon dioxide removal that compares ship- and aerial-based delivery, and estimates verification costs. *Future Earth*. 12. DOI:10.1029/2023EF003732.
- 105) *Sofen, L.E., O.A. Antipova, K.N. Buck, S. Caprara, L. Chacho, R.J. Johnson, G. Kim, P. Morton, D.C. Ohnemus, S. Rauschenberg, P.N. Sedwick, A. Tagliabue, B.S. Twining. 2023. Authigenic iron is a significant component of oceanic labile particulate iron inventories. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 37. DOI:10.1029/2023GB007837
- 104) Tagliabue, A., B.S. Twining (co first author), N. Barrier, O. Maury, M. Berger, and L. Bopp. 2023. Ocean iron fertilization may amplify climate pressures on marine animal biomass for limited climate benefit. *Global Change Biology*. 00, 1-11. Doi:10.1111/gcb.16854.
- 103) Tagliabue, A., K.N. Buck, L.E. Sofen, B.S. Twining, O. Aumont, P.W. Boyd, S. Caprara, W.B. Homoky, R. Johnson, D. Konig, D.C. Ohnemus, B. Sohst, and P. Sedwick. 2023. Authigenic mineral phases as a driver of the upper-ocean iron cycle. *Nature*. 620. Doi: 10.1038/s41586-023-06210-5.
- 102) Wiseman, N.A., J.K. Moore, B.S. Twining, D.S. Hamilton, and N.M. Mahowald. 2023. Variable phytoplankton iron quotas modify marine biogeochemistry and dampen the response to varying atmospheric iron deposition. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. Doi: 10.1029/2022GB007491.
- 101) Sedwick, P.N., B.M. Sohst, K.N. Buck, S. Caprara, R.J. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, L.E. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, B.S. Twining, and T.E. Williams. 2023. Atmospheric input and seasonal inventory of dissolved iron in the Sargasso Sea: Implications for iron dynamics in surface waters of the subtropical ocean. *Geophysical Research Letters*. 50. E2022GL102594. Doi: 10.1029/2022GL102594.
- 100) Gilbert, N.E., G.R. LeClerc, H.L. Pound, R.F. Strzepek, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, S. Roux, P.W. Boyd, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2023. Giant virus infection signatures are modulated by euphotic zone depth strata and iron regimes of the Subantarctic Southern Ocean. 2023. *mSystems*. Doi:10.1128/msystems.01260-22.
- 99) Hawco, N.J., A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Manganese limitation of phytoplankton physiology and productivity in the Southern Ocean. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 36. Doi: 10.1029/2022GB007382.

- 98) Babakhani, P., T. Phenrat, M. Baalousha, K. Soratana, C.L. Peacock, B.S. Twining, and M.F. Hochella, Jr. 2022. Potential use of engineered nanoparticles in ocean fertilization for large-scale atmospheric carbon dioxide removal. *Nature Nanotechnology*. 17: 1342-1351.
- 97) Maniscalco, M.A., M.A. Brzezinski, R.H. Lampe, N.R. Cohen, H.M. McNair, K.A. Ellis, M. Brown, C.P. Till, B.S. Twining, K.W. Bruland, A. Marchetti, K. Thamtrakoln. 2022. Diminished carbon and nitrate assimilation drive changes in diatom elemental stoichiometry independent of silicification in an iron-limited assemblage. *ISME Communications*. doi: 10.1038/s43705-022-00136-1.
- 96) Gilbert, N.E., G.R. LeCleur, R.F. Strzepek, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, S. Roux, C. Pennacchio, P.W. Boyd, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2022. Bioavailable iron titrations reveal oceanic *Synechococcus* ecotypes optimized for different iron availabilities. *ISME Communications*. doi: 10.1038/s43705-022-00132-5.
- 95) Rahman, S., A.M. Shiller, R.F. Anderson, M.A. Charette, C.T. Hayes, M. Gilbert, K.R. Grissom, P.J. Lam, D.C. Ohnemus, F.J. Pavia, B.S. Twining, and S.M. Vivancos. 2022. Inter-basin comparison of the biogeochemical processes controlling the marine Ba cycle: Dissolved and particulate barium distributions along the US GEOTRACES North Atlantic and East Pacific Zonal Transects (GA03 and GP16). *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 36. Doi: 10.1029/2022GB007330.
- 94) Twining, B.S., and S.B. Baines. 2022. Luxury iron uptake and storage in pennate diatoms from the equatorial Pacific Ocean. *Metallomics*. 17. doi: 10.1093/mtomcs/mfac035.
- 93) *Sofen, L., O. Antipova, M.J. Ellwood, N.E. Gilbert, G. LeCleur, M.C. Lohan, C. Mahaffey, E.L. Mann, D.C. Ohnemus, S.W. Wilhelm, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Metal contents of autotrophic flagellates from contrasting open-ocean ecosystems. *Limnology and Oceanography Letters*. 7: 354-362 (doi: 10.1002/lol2.10258).
- 92) Jones, R., S. Nicholas, P. Northrup, B.C. Bostick, C. Hoffman, W. Hu, P.J. Lam, A. Leri, B.M. Toner, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Workshop Report: Characterization and speciation of marine materials using synchrotron probes -- Guidelines for new users. *Oceanography*. <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2022.207>.
- 91) Janssen, D., J. Rickli, A.N. Abbott, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, D.C. Ohnemus, P. Nasemann, D. Gilliard, and S.L. Jaccard. 2021. Release from biogenic particles, benthic fluxes, and deep water circulation control Cr and $\delta^{53}\text{Cr}$ distributions in the ocean interior. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*. 574: 117163.
- 90) Shaked, Y., B.S. Twining (co first author), A. Tagliabue, and M.T. Maldonado. 2021. Probing the bioavailability of dissolved iron to marine eukaryotic phytoplankton using *in situ* single cell iron quotas. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. doi: 10.1029/2021GB006979.
- 89) Kranzler, C., M. Brzezinski, N. Cohen, R. Lampe, M. Maniscalco, C. Till, J. Mack, J. Latham, K. Bruland, B. Twining, A. Marchetti, and K. Thamtrakoln. 2021. Impaired viral infection of diatoms in iron-limited oceanic regimes. *Nature Geoscience*. 14: 231-237.
- 88) Twining, B.S., O. Antipova, P.D. Chappell, N.R. Cohen, J.E. Jacquot, E.L. Mann, A. Marchetti, D.C. Ohnemus, S. Rauschenberg, and A. Tagliabue. 2021. Taxonomic and nutrient controls on phytoplankton iron quotas in the ocean. *L&O Letters*. doi: 10.1002/lol2.10179.
- 87) Bundy, R.M., A. Tagliabue, N.J. Hawco, P.L. Morton, B.S. Twining, M. Hatta, A.E. Noble, M.R. Cape, S.G. John, J.T. Cullen, and M.A. Saito. 2020. Elevated sources of cobalt in the Arctic Ocean. *Biogeosciences*. 17: 4745-4767.

- 86) Jensen, L.T., P. Morton, B.S. Twining, M.I. Heller, M. Hatta, C.I. Measures, S. John, R. Zhang, P. Pinedo-Gonzalez, R.M. Sherrell, and J.N. Fitzsimmons. 2020. A comparison of marine Fe and Mn cycling: U.S. GEOTRACES GN01 Western Arctic case study. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*. 288: 138-160.
- 85) Lebrato, M. et al. (46 co-authors). 2020. Global variability in seawater Mg:Ca and Sr:Ca ratios in the modern ocean. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1918943117.
- 84) Kellogg, M.M., M.R. McIlvin, J. Vedamati, B.S. Twining, J.W. Moffett, A. Marchetti, D.W. Moran, and M.A. Saito. 2020. Efficient zinc/cobalt inter-replacement in northeast Pacific diatoms and relationship to high surface dissolved Co:Zn ratios. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 65: 2557-2582.
- 83) Whitmore, L.M., P.L. Morton, B.S. Twining, and A.M. Shiller. 2019. Vanadium cycling in the Western Arctic Ocean is influenced by shelf-basin connectivity. *Marine Chemistry*. 216: 103701. doi: 10.1016/j.marchem.2019.103701.
- 82) Tagliabue, A., A.R. Bowie, T. DeVries, M.J. Ellwood, W.M. Landing, A. Milne, D.C. Ohnemus, B.S. Twining, and P.W. Boyd. 2019. The interplay between regeneration and scavenging fluxes drives ocean iron cycling. *Nature Communications*. doi: 10.1038/s41467-019-12775-5.
- 81) Larkin, A.A., C.A. Garcia, K.A. Ingoglia, N. Garcia, S.E. Baer, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2019. Frequency of *Prochlorococcus* haplotypes identifies subtle biogeochemical regimes in the Indian Ocean. *Limnology & Oceanography*. In press. doi: 10.1002/lno.11251.
- 80) Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, S.E. Baer, M.W. Lomas, A.C. Martiny, O. Antipova. 2019. A nutrient limitation mosaic in the eastern tropical Indian Ocean. *Deep-Sea Research II*. 166: 125-140. doi: 10.1016/j.dsr2.2019.05.001.
- 79) *Ohnemus, D.C., R. Torrie, and B.S. Twining. 2019. Exposing the distributions and elemental associations of scavenged particulate phases in the ocean using basin-scale multi-element particle datasets. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 33: 725-748. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2018GB006145>.
- 78) Jensen, L.T., N.J. Wyatt, B.S. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, W.M. Landing, R.M. Sherrell, and J.N. Fitzsimmons. 2019. Biogeochemical cycling of dissolved zinc in the Western Arctic (Arctic GEOTRACES GN01). *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 33: 343-369.
- 77) Baer, S.E., S. Rauschenberg, C.A. Garcia, N.S. Garcia, A.C. Martiny, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas. 2019. Carbon and nitrogen productivity during spring in the oligotrophic Indian Ocean along the GO-SHIP IO9N transect. *Deep-Sea Research II*. 161: 81-91.
- 76) Lampe, R.H., E.L. Mann, N.R. Cohen, C.P. Till, K. Thamtrakoln, M.A. Brzezinski, K.W. Bruland, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2018. Different iron storage strategies among bloom-forming diatoms. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 115: 12275-12284.
- 75) Garcia, C.A., S.E. Baer, N.S. Garcia, S. Rauschenberg, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2018. Nutrient supply controls particulate elemental concentrations and ratios in the low latitude Eastern Indian Ocean. *Nature Communications*. 9: 4868. doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-06892-w.
- 74) *Ohnemus, D.O., J.W. Krause, M.A. Brzezinski, J.L. Collier, S.B. Baines, and B.S. Twining. 2018. The chemical form of silicon in marine *Synechococcus*. *Marine Chemistry*. 206: 44-51.

- 73) Lampe, R.H., N.R. Cohen, K.A. Ellis, K.W. Bruland, M.T. Maldonado, T.D. Peterson, C.P. Till, M.A. Brzezinski, S. Bargu, K. Thamatrakoln, F.I. Kuzminov, B.S. Twining, and A.M. Marchetti. 2018. Divergent gene expression among phytoplankton taxa in response to upwelling. *Environmental Microbiology*. 20 (8): 3069-3082.
- 72) Marsay, C.M., A. Aguilar-Islas, J.N. Fitzsimmons, M. Hatta, L.T. Jensen, S.G. John, D. Kadko, W. Landing, N.T. Lanning, P.L. Morton, A. Pasqualini, S. Rauschenberg, R.M. Sherrell, A.M. Shiller, B.S. Twining, L.M. Whitmore, R. Zhang, and C.S. Buck. 2018. Dissolved and particulate trace elements in late summer Arctic melt ponds. *Marine Chemistry*. 204: 70-85.
- 71) *Ohnemus, D.O., P.J. Lam, and B.S. Twining. 2018. Optical observation of particles and responses to particle composition in the GEOTRACES GP16 section. *Marine Chemistry*. 201: 124-136. doi: 10.1016/j.marchem.2017.09.004.
- 70) Cohen, N.R., E. Mann, B. Stemple, C.M. Moreno, S. Rauschenberg, J.E. Jacquot, W.G. Sunda, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2018. Iron storage capacities and associated ferritin gene expression among marine diatoms. *Limnology and Oceanography*. 63: 1677-1691.
- 69) Cohen, N.R., K.A. Ellis, R.H. Lampe, H. McNair, B.S. Twining, M.T. Maldonado, M.A. Brzezinski, F.I. Kuzminov, K. Thamatrakoln, C.P. Till, K.W. Bruland, W.G. Sunda, S. Bargu, and A. Marchetti. 2017. Diatom transcriptional and physiological responses to changes in iron bioavailability across ocean provinces. *Frontiers in Marine Science*. 4: 360. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2017.00360.
- 68) Schlitzer, R., and the GEOTRACES Intermediate Data Product 2017 Team. 2018. The GEOTRACES Intermediate Data Product 2017. *Chemical Geology*. 493: 210-223.
- 67) Smith, H.E.K., A.J. Poulton, R. Garley, J. Hopkins, L.C. Lubelczyk, D.T. Drapeau, S. Rauschenberg, B.S. Twining, N.R. Bates, and W.M. Balch. 2017. The influence of environmental variability on the biogeography of coccolithophores and diatoms in the Great Calcite Belt. *Biogeosciences*. 14: 4905-4925.
- 66) Saito, M.A., A.E. Noble, N. Hawco, B.S. Twining, D.C. Ohnemus, S.G. John, P. Lam, T.M. Conway, R. Johnson, D. Moran, and M. McIlvin. 2017. The acceleration of dissolved cobalt's ecological stoichiometry due to biological uptake, remineralization, and scavenging in the Atlantic Ocean. *Biogeosciences*. 14: 4637-4662. doi: 10.5194/bg-14-4637-2017.
- 65) Brzezinski, M.A., J.W. Krause, S.B. Baines, J.L. Collier, D.C. Ohnemus, and B.S. Twining. 2017. Patterns and regulation of silicon accumulation in *Synechococcus* spp. *Journal of Phycology*. 53: 746-761. doi: 10/1111/jpy.12545.
- 64) Glass, J.B., S. Chen, K.S. Dawson, D.R. Horton, S. Vogt, E.D. Ingall, B.S. Twining, and V.J. Orphan. 2017. Trace metal imaging of sulfate-reducing bacteria and methanogenic archaea at single-cell resolution by synchrotron X-ray fluorescence imaging. *Geomicrobiology Journal*. In press. doi: 10.1080/01490451.2017.1321068.
- 63) Krause, J.W., M.A. Brzezinski, S.B. Baines, J.L. Collier, B.S. Twining, and D.C. Ohnemus. 2017. Picoplankton contributions to biogenic silica stocks and production rates in the Sargasso Sea. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 31: 762-774. doi: 10.1002/2017GB005619.
- 62) Marchetti, A., C.M. Moreno, N.R. Cohen, I. Oleinikov, K. Delong, B.S. Twining, E.V. Armbrust, and R.H. Lampe. 2017. Development of a molecular-based index for assessing iron status in bloom-forming pennate diatoms. *Journal of Phycology*. 53: 820-832. doi: 10.1111/jpy.12539.

- 61) Boyd, P.W., M. Ellwood, A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2017. Biotic and abiotic retention, recycling and remineralization of metals in the ocean. *Nature Geoscience*. 10: 167-173. doi: 10.1038/NGEO2876.
- 60) *Ohnemus, D.C., S. Rauschenberg, J.W. Krause, M.A. Brzezinski, J.L. Collier, S. Geraci-Yee, S.B. Baines, and B.S. Twining. 2016. Silicon content of individual cells of *Synechococcus* from the North Atlantic Ocean. *Marine Chemistry*. 187: 16-24.
- 59) Hawco, N.J., D.C. Ohnemus, J.A. Resing, B.S. Twining, and M.A. Saito. 2016. A dissolved cobalt plume in the oxygen minimum zone of the eastern tropical South Pacific. *Biogeosciences*. 13: 5697-5717.
- 58) Balch, W.M., N.R. Bates, P.J. Lam, B.S. Twining, S.Z. Rosengard, B.C. Bowler, D.T. Drapeau, R. Garley, L.C. Lubelczyk, C. Mitchell, and S. Rauschenberg. 2016. Factors regulating the Great Calcite Belt in the Southern Ocean and its biogeochemical significance. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 30: 1124-1144. doi: 10.1002/2016GB005414.
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- Held, N.A., K. Kunde, C.E. Davis, N.J. Wyatt, E.L. Mann, M.S. Woodward, M. McIlvin, A. Tagliabue, B.S. Twining, C. Mahaffey, M.C. Lohan, and M.A. Saito. Part 2: Quantitative contributions of cyanobacterial alkaline phosphatases to biogeochemical rates in the subtropical North Atlantic. *Biogeosciences*. Submitted.
- Kunde, K., N.A. Held, C.E. Davis, N.J. Wyatt, E.L. Mann, E.M.S. Woodward, M. McIlvin, A. Tagliabue, B.S. Twining, C. Mahaffey, M. Saito, and M.C. Lohan. Trace metal effects on cyanobacterial alkaline phosphatase concentrations in the subtropical North Atlantic. In preparation.

Reports and conference proceedings

- Exploring Ocean Iron Solutions Team. 2023. Paths Forward for Exploring Ocean Iron Fertilization. Woods Hole, MA. DOI: 10.1575/1912/67120.
- Twining, B.S., M.A. Saito, A.E. Santoro, A. Marchetti, and N.M. Levine. 2023. US National BioGeoSCAPES Workshop Report. DOI: 10.1575/1912/29604.
- Twining, B.S., D.C. Ohnemus, and R.L. Torrie. 2016. Trace metal uptake and remineralization and their impact on upper ocean stoichiometry. *OCB Summer 2016 Newsletter*: 21-25.
- De Jonge, M.D., B. Hornberger, C. Holzner, B. Twining, D. Paterson, I. McNulty, C. Jacobsen, and S. Vogt. 2008. Quantitative scanning differential phase contrast microscopy. *Journal de Physique IV*.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach using synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. *Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit.* 37: 251.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2003. Quantification of Si, P, S, Mn, Fe, and Zn in cultured phytoplankton and Southern Ocean protists. *2002 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.

- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2003. Quantification and localization of trace metals in natural plankton cells using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *Journal de Physique IV*. 104: 435-438.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2001. Quantification of trace elements in cultured phytoplankton cells using an x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *2001 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2001. Measurement of metal concentrations in marine nanoplankton cells using a x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit.* 36: 169.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2000. Quantification and localization of elements in nanoplankton cells using an x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *2000 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.

Invited presentations

- March, 2024. Iron to the rescue? Assessing the intended and unintended consequences of ocean iron fertilization for carbon dioxide removal. University of Connecticut. Avery Point, CT.
- October, 2024. Iron to the rescue? Assessing the intended and unintended consequences of ocean iron fertilization for carbon dioxide removal. University of South Florida. St. Petersburg, FL.
- March, 2024. Iron to the rescue? Assessing the intended and unintended consequences of ocean iron fertilization for carbon dioxide removal. Duke University Marine Lab. Beaufort, NC.
- May, 2023. Authigenic particulate iron: A mysterious and underappreciated driver of the upper ocean iron cycle. Texas A&M University. College Station, TX.
- May, 2022. Iron to the rescue? Understanding the constraints on carbon dioxide removal via ocean iron fertilization. Dartmouth College. Hanover, NH.
- February, 2022. Discerning the biology in ocean trace metal biogeochemistry. Kent State University. Kent, OH.
- May, 2021. Probing the element content of marine plankton with synchrotron XRF. *Characterization and speciation of marine materials using synchrotron probes*. NLSL-II Users Meeting.
- March, 2021. Discerning the biology in trace metal biogeochemistry. Old Dominion University. Norfolk, VA.
- March, 2021. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, one cell at a time. University of New England. Biddeford, ME.
- September, 2019. Connecting function to form: studying ocean biogeochemistry through single-cell element analysis. *Fourth Microbial Single Cell Genomics Workshop*. Boothbay Harbor, ME.
- February, 2019. How algae have shaped our world. *Stand up for Science*. Portland, ME.
- November, 2018. Connecting transcriptomics to biogeochemistry through taxon-specific nutrient quotas. *BioGeoSCAPES Planning Workshop*. Jonsson Center, National Academies of Science. Woods Hole, MA.
- July, 2018. Precious Metals: a global hunt to understand scarce ocean nutrients. *Café Scientifique*. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. East Boothbay, ME.
- May, 2018. Tiny Giants of Climate Change: the microscopic life that drives the health of our ocean. Highland Green Retirement Community. Topsham, ME.

May, 2018. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, one cell at a time. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Geodynamics Program. Woods Hole, MA.

July, 2017. Taxon-specific responses of diatoms to micronutrient gradients in the ocean revealed by single-cell element analysis. 15th International Congress of Protistology. Prague, Czech Republic.

July, 2017. Exploring the role of plankton in climate change, one cell at a time. Bowdoin College Coastal Studies Center Summer Research Symposium. Harpswell, ME.

March, 2017. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, one cell at a time. Rutgers University. New Brunswick, NJ.

September, 2016. Oil spills and nutrients in the warming Arctic Ocean. Portland Public Library. Portland, ME.

August, 2016. Stoichiometry of biological uptake and remineralization. Biogeochemical cycling of trace elements within the ocean: A synthesis workshop. Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory. Palisades, NY.

January, 2016. Connecting phytoplankton and climate change, one cell at a time. Sippican Philosophical Society. Marion, MA.

September, 2015. Analytical (biogeo)chemistry on the high seas: the international GEOTRACES program. Colby College. Waterville, ME.

June, 2015. Tales from an oceanographer. Waynflete School. Portland, ME.

April, 2015. Tracking phytoplankton metallomes across environmental gradients in the ocean, one cell at a time. UC Santa Barbara, CA.

October, 2014. Decoding the ocean's black box: exploration in global biogeochemistry through microbial oceanography. Bates College. Lewiston, ME.

April, 2014. Tracking the metallomic responses of phytoplankton to environmental gradients in the ocean. EAWAG. Dübendorf, Switzerland.

October, 2013. Unraveling the roles of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. University of Tennessee—Knoxville. Knoxville, TN.

August, 2013. The microbial ocean: Epicenter of life on earth. Phippsburg Land Trust Annual Meeting. Sebasco Harbor Resort, ME.

August, 2013. Application of synchrotron x-ray fluorescence mapping and absorption spectroscopy in marine (and environmental) science. NSLS-II Early Science Workshop. Brookhaven National Laboratory. Upton, NY

August, 2013. Studying the ocean through SXRF analyses of its smallest residents. X-ray Fluorescence Microscopy in Biology Workshop. Northwestern University. Chicago, IL.

May, 2013. Tracking the metallomic responses of phytoplankton to environmental gradients in the ocean. 96th Canadian Chemistry Conference. Québec, Quebec.

February, 2013. The microbial ocean: Epicenter of life on earth. First Parish Church. Brunswick, ME.

December, 2012. Trace metal composition of marine plankton: Linking ecosystem form to biogeochemical function. Stony Brook University. Stony Brook, NY.

December, 2012. *Silent Spring* Revisited: 50 Years Later. Cornerstones of Science. Portland, ME.

November, 2011. Role of plankton in the cycling of trace elements and isotopes. GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop. Barcelona, Spain.

October, 2011. Exploring the Southern Ocean with Maine Scientists: Bringing Oceanography to Island Classrooms. 2011 Island Institute Teacher's Conference. Rockland, ME.

August, 2011. Trace metal composition of marine plankton: Linking ecosystem form to biogeochemical function. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Andover, NH.

June, 2011. FeCycle II: Quantifying the cycling of Fe and C during a spring diatom bloom. Modeling and Synthesis of Southern Ocean Natural Iron Fertilization Workshop. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution. Woods Hole, MA.

April, 2011. Insights into oceanic metal cycling from single-cell element analysis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Cambridge, MA.

October, 2010. Studying ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Lafayette College. Easton, PA.

October, 2010. Antarctic Icebergs: floating estuaries in a warming world. COSEE Ocean Systems ROLE Model Webinar.

September, 2010. Global warming and Antarctic icebergs: floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. Carleton-Willard Village. Bedford, MA.

June, 2010. Trace nutrient limitation and individual cell elemental composition. Bowdoin College. Brunswick, ME.

June, 2010. Mapping trace metals in marine plankton: clues to metal function and fate. Environmental Inorganic Chemistry Gordon Research Conference. Newport, RI.

March, 2010. Studying ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Colby College. Waterville, ME.

November, 2009. Elemental composition of plankton in the equatorial Pacific Ocean: Evidence of diatom co-limitation by iron and silicic acid. Old Dominion University. Norfolk, VA.

July, 2009. Global warming and the proliferation of icebergs: Floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. Thornton Oaks Retirement Community. Brunswick, ME.

June, 2009. Global warming and the proliferation of icebergs: Floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. *Café Scientifique*. Boothbay Harbor, ME.

May, 2009. Ocean science in the 21st century: Where has ocean science come since the publication of *The Sea Around Us*? Cornerstones of Science. Brunswick, ME.

May, 2009. Global climate change, the role of the oceans, and icebergs in the Weddell Sea. First Church in Wenham. Wenham, MA.

February, 2009. Examining the role of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. University of Maine. Orono, ME.

November, 2007. Examining the role of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Georgia Institute of Technology. Atlanta, GA.

August, 2007. Examining the elemental composition of ocean plankton one cell at a time. University of Rhode Island Graduate School of Oceanography. Narragansett, RI.

August, 2007. The roles of protists in ocean iron biogeochemistry. Joint Annual Meeting of the International Society of Protistologists and the Phycological Society of America. Providence, RI.

June, 2007. Unraveling the roles of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Boothbay Harbor, ME.

March, 2007. Phytoplankton trace metal quotas across nutrient gradients in HNLC waters. Duke University Marine Lab. Beaufort, NC.

December, 2006. Examining the elemental composition of ocean plankton one cell at a time. University of South Carolina Department of Geology. Columbia, SC.

November, 2006. Planktonic metal stoichiometries in HNLC waters: A single-cell approach using synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. Texas A&M University—Galveston, TX.

- October, 2006. Dynamic metal quotas in ocean phytoplankton: Insights from single-cell x-ray analysis. University of South Carolina Plant Biology Seminar. Columbia, SC.
- October, 2006. Trace metal stoichiometries in ocean plankton: Insights from single-cell x-ray analysis. Coastal Georgia Environmental Symposium. Savannah, GA.
- June, 2006. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach utilizing synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Boothbay Harbor, ME.
- May, 2006. Breakthroughs in nano-related environmental- and geo-science: Scaling from nano to global. Molecular- and nano-environmental geochemistry working group. National Science Foundation.
- July, 2005. Measuring element stoichiometries of ocean plankton with a hard x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Advanced Photon Source User Science lunch seminar.
- May, 2005. Measuring element stoichiometries of ocean plankton with a hard x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Advanced Photon Source Users Meeting.
- February, 2005. Stoichiometric responses of Southern Ocean plankton to iron fertilization: Expanding stoichiometry to include trace elements. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Salt Lake City, UT.
- August, 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach utilizing synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. University of South Carolina, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry.
- April, 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach. Yale Institute for Biospheric Studies seminar series.
- May, 2003. Quantification and localization of trace metals in marine and freshwater protists using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. National Synchrotron Light Source Users meeting.
- March, 2003. Element stoichiometries within Southern Ocean nanoplankton communities as measured with a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Marine Chemistry & Geochemistry.
- May, 2001. Measurement of trace element concentrations in marine and freshwater microbes using x-ray microscopy. Biological applications of x-ray microbeams workshop, Advanced Photon Source.

Contributed presentations (*denotes Twining student or post-doc presentation)

- *Braun, L., B.S. Twining, L. Sofen, and J. Mayo. 2025. The 2023 austral summer phytoplankton bloom in the Southern Ocean. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Charlotte, NC.
- Twining, B.S., K. Stamieszkin, T. Guercio, A. Bjorklund, L. Sofen, B. Koffman, and C. Mitchell. 2025. Understanding the iron fertilization potential of terrestrial materials to the Gulf of Alaska. Alaska Marine Science Symposium. Anchorage, AK.
- *Ellerbe, K., L. Sofen, B.S. Twining, and J. Mayo. 2024. Determining whether iron is a limiting nutrient in the Gulf of Maine. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Fitzsimmons, J.N., K. Dick, T. Conway, D. Halbeisen, S. John, B.M. Sohst, P. Sedwick, G. Weiss, J.A. Resing, J. Middleton, W. Jenkins, A. Seltzer, C. German, G.A. Cutter, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Controls on micronutrient dissolved metal distributions along the U.S. GEOTRACES GP17-OCE section to the South Pacific and Southern Oceans. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.

- Sedwick, P., A. Tagliabue, J.A. Resing, B.M. Sohst, G. Weiss, T. Conway, G. Cutter, K. Dick, J. Fitzsimmons, D. Halbeisen, S. John, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Biogeochemical decoupling of dissolved manganese and iron in the southeast Pacific basin and implications for Southern Ocean micronutrient limitation. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Hawco, N., L. Sofen, K. Dick, J. Fitzsimmons, B.S. Twining, N. Cohen, T. Conway, S. John, and D. Halbeisen. 2024. Investigating Zn-Mn transporter antagonism as a driver for phytoplankton manganese deficiency in the Southern Ocean: new evidence from the GP17 expedition. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Twining, B.S., S. Michael, L. Sofen, J. Mayo, J.N. Fitzsimmons, and G.A. Cutter. 2024. Phytoplankton biomass and community composition gradients along the U.S. GEOTRACES GP17-OCE section. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- *Sofen, L., B.S. Twining, and J. Mayo. 2024. Particulate trace element concentrations along the GP17-OCE transect. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Wiederwohl, C.L., R. Bogdanoff, A. Thomas, J.N. Fitzsimmons, B.S. Twining, and G.A. Cutter. 2024. Bringing oceanographic research vessels to the public: Capturing interest in oceanographic biogeochemistry through Virtual Reality. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Koffman, B., B.S. Twining, A. Bjorklund, T. Anurakwongsri, K. Stamieszkin, C. Mitchell, and S. Kelly. 2024. Evaluating the trace metal fertilization potential of terrestrial dust and volcanic ash sources to the Gulf of Mexico. AGU Fall Meeting. Washington, DC.
- Stamieszkin, K., B.G. Koffman, B.S. Twining, and C.E. Mitchell. 2024. Phytoplankton response to differential terrestrial micronutrient sources in the HNLC Northeast Pacific. Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry summer workshop. Woods Hole, MA.
- Fitzsimmons, J.N., K. Dick, T. Conway, D. Halbeisen, S. John, B.M. Sohst, P. Sedwick, G. Weiss, J.A. Resing, G.A. Cutter, and B.S. Twining. 2024. An overview of the hydrography, macronutrient, and dissolved metal distributions along the U.S. GEOTRACES GP17-OCE section to the South Pacific and Southern Oceans. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Tagliabue, A., K.N. Buck, L. Sofen, B.S. Twining, O. Aumont, P.W. Boyd, S. Caprara, W.B. Homoky, R.J. Johnson, D. Koenig, D.C. Ohnemus, B.M. Sohst, and P. Sedwick. 2024. Authigenic mineral phases as a driver of the upper ocean iron cycle. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- *Guercio, T.J., B.S. Twining, B. Koffman, C. Mitchell, K. Stamieszkin, and L. Sofen. 2024. Terrestrial materials as a source of iron to phytoplankton from the Northeast Pacific Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Twining, B.S., L. Sofen, J.N. Fitzsimmons, G.A. Cutter, P.D. Chappell, and E. Graves. 2024. The U.S. GEOTRACES GP17-OCE section: Establishing the biogeochemical context. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- *Sofen, L., J. Mayo, O. Antipova, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Particulate trace element biogeochemistry along the GP17-OCE transect. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Mitchell, C.M., K. Bisson, B.G. Koffman, S. Kramer, K. Stamieszkin, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Evaluation of ocean color remote sensing as a tool to investigate ocean biogeochemistry response to episodic aerosol deposition events. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.

- Sedwick, P., A. Tagliabue, J.A. Resing, B.M. Sohst, G. Weiss, K. Dick, D. Halbeisen, T. Conway, S. John, G.A. Cutter, J.N. Fitzsimmons, and B.S. Twining. 2024. Sources and transport of hydrothermal dissolved iron in the ocean interior: Insights from a model-data comparison in the southeastern Pacific (GEOTRACES GP17-OCE). Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Parente, C., S. Caprara, B.M. Sohst, L. Sofen, P. Sedwick, B.S. Twining, A. Tagliabue, R.J. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, and K.N. Buck. 2024. Labile dissolved nickel in the North Atlantic. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Wiederwohl, C.L., R. Bogdanoff, A. Thomas, J.N. Fitzsimmons, B.S. Twining, and G.A. Cutter. 2024. Teleporting from your living room to a research vessel: Engaging public interest in oceanographic biogeochemistry through Virtual Reality of an at-sea experience. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Stamieszkin, K., B.S. Twining, C. Mitchell, B.G. Koffman, T. Guercio, L.E. Sofen, D.T. Drapeau, and S. Rauschenberg. 2024. Phytoplankton response to volcanic ash and dust in the high-nutrient, low-chlorophyll Northeast Pacific. Alaska Marine Science Symposium. Anchorage, AK.
- Koffman, B., B.S. Twining, C. Anurakwongsri, A. Bjorklund, K. Stamieszkin, C. Mitchell, S. Kelly, and I. Hwang. 2024. Evaluating the trace metal fertilization potential of terrestrial dust and volcanic ash sources to the Gulf of Alaska. Geological Society of America Northeastern Section meeting.
- Bittner, M., N. Levine, B. Twining, M. Saito, M. Maldonado, and A. Tagliabue. 2024. BioGeoSCAPES: Ocean metabolism and nutrient cycles on a changing planet. European Geophysical Union meeting. Vienna, Austria.
- Hawco, N., J. Fitzsimmons, B.S. Twining, T. Conway, and D. Halbeisen. 2023. Intense zinc drawdown in the Pacific Southern Ocean. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Manchester, NH.
- Parente, C.E., S. Caprara, B. Sohst, P.N. Sedwick, A. Tagliabue, L.E. Sofen, B.S. Twining, R. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, and K.N. Buck. 2023. Investigating nickel bioavailability through labile nickel concentrations in the North Atlantic. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Manchester, NH.
- *Sofen, L.E., O.A. Antipova, K.N. Buck, S. Caprara, L. Chacho, R.J. Johnson, G. Kim, P. Morton, D.C. Ohnemus, S. Rauschenberg, P.N. Sedwick, A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2023. Authigenic iron is a significant fraction of the oceanic labile particulate iron inventory. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Manchester, NH.
- Tagliabue, A., K.N. Buck, L.E. Sofen, B.S. Twining, O. Aumont, P.W. Boyd, S. Caprara, W.B. Homoky, R. Johnson, D. König, D.C. Ohnemus, B. Sohst, P. Sedwick. 2023. Authigenic mineral phases as a driver of the upper ocean iron cycle. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Manchester, NH.
- Wiederwohl, C.L., R. Bogdanoff, A. Thomas, J.N. Fitzsimmons, B.S. Twining, and G.A. Cutter. 2023. Reimagining oceanographic biogeochemistry: bring the ocean to the community through virtual reality. Goldschmidt Conference. Lyon, France.
- Gilbert, N.E., D. Muratore, G.R. LeClerc, J.S. Weitz, M.B. Sullivan, S. Roux, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, P.W. Boyd, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2022. Patterns and drivers of “giant virus” transcriptional activity in two oligotrophic ocean regions. Marine Microbes Gordon Research Conference. Les Diablerets, Switzerland.

- Hawco, N. A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2022. Investigating phytoplankton manganese limitation in the Southern Ocean with a global biogeochemical model. Goldschmidt Conference. Hawai'i.
- Sedwick, P., B. Sohst, K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, L. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, and T. Williams. 2022. Atmospheric iron input and dissolved iron inventory in surface waters of the Sargasso Sea: Implications for iron dynamics in the upper ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Caprara, S., B. Sohst, P. Sedwick, R. Johnson, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, D. Ohnemus L. Sofen, T. Williams, and K. Buck. 2022. Seasonal variability of iron-binding organic ligands in the Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series Study (BATS) region. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- *Sofen, L., K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, P. Sedwick, B. Sohst, A. Tagliabue, T. Williams, and B. Twining. 2022. Unlocking the behavior of particulate iron fractions in the subtropical North Atlantic. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- *Sofen, L., O. Antipova, M. Ellwood, N. Gilbert, M. Lohan, C. Mahaffey, E. Mann, D. Ohnemus, S. Wilhelm, and B. Twining. 2022. Metal contents of autotrophic flagellates from contrasting open-ocean ecosystems. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Williams, T., P. Sedwick, B. Sohst, J. Resing, K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, L. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. Dust deposition to the Sargasso Sea: A comparison of estimates using seasonally-resolved measurements of aluminum in the upper water-column versus aerosols and rainwater collected on Bermuda. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Twining, B.S., E. Mann, N. Cohen, and A. Marchetti. 2020. Taxonomic controls on phytoplankton iron quotas in natural systems. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Tagliabue, A., O. Aumont, L. Bopp, P. Boyd, L. Kwiatkowski, R. Strzepek, and B. Twining. 2020. The interplay between iron supply and demand shapes the future iron limitation of ocean microbes. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Caprara, S., B. Sohst, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, P. Sedwick, and K. Buck. 2020. Investigating seasonal trends in dissolved iron-binding organic ligands in the BATS region of the North Atlantic Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Kranzler, C., K. Thamatrakoln, M. Brzezinski, M. Maniscalco, N. Cohen, R. Lampe, J. Mack, J. Latham, D. Talmy, B. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2020. Synergistic impacts of viral infection and iron limitation on diatom-mediated biogeochemical cycling. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Wiseman, N., B. Twining, and J.K. Moore. 2020. Impacts of dynamic iron quotas on carbon cycle sensitivity to atmospheric iron deposition. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- *Cretoiu, S., D. Paez-Espino, F. Schulz, T. Woyke, B. Twining, and J. Martinez-Martinez. 2020. Algae and associated viruses in a marine-derived Antarctic lake. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- *Kim, G., A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2020. Whither the extended Redfield Ratio? Decoupling of cellular, particulate, and dissolved micronutrient trace metal stoichiometries across the global ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Sedwick, P., K. Buck, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2019. The Bermuda Atlantic Iron Time-series (BAIT): Using seasonal-scale field observations from the BATS region to better constrain the ocean iron cycle. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Holderness, NH.

- *Alvarado, E., S. Rauschenberg, and B.S. Twining. 2019. Total arsenic, lead, and cadmium in Maine kelp marketed for human consumption. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- *Nuester, N., *A. Chapman, *K. Prichard, *A. Ruacho, S. Rauschenberg, D. Fields, and B.S. Twining. 2018. Speciation of iron regenerated through grazing. Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Summer Meeting. Woods Hole, MA.
- Twining, B.S. 2018. Contrasts in trace element content of marine phytoplankton from different ocean basins. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Tagliabue, A., A. Bowie, M. Ellwood, W. Landing, A. Milne, B. Twining, and P. Boyd. 2018. Quantifying the internal cycling of iron in the ocean from basin scale sections, process studies and numerical models. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Morton, P., B. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, and E. Collins. 2018. Influence of brine release and sea ice melt on particulate trace element biogeochemistry. Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, OR.
- Maniscalco, M., H. McNair, R. Lampe, N. Cohen, K. Ellis, A. Marchetti, B. Twining, C. Till, M. Brown, T. Coale, K. Bruland, M. Brzezinski, and K. Thamtracoln. 2018. Molecular drivers behind increased Si:N uptake in an iron stressed diatom assemblage. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- *Mann, E., N. Cohen, S. Rauschenber, R. Lampe, J. Jacquot, A. Marchetti, and B. Twining. 2018. Metal quotas in diatoms from the California Current iron mosaic. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- *Ohnemus, D., and B. Twining. 2018. Visualizing latent particulate phases and differential metal remineralization in the GEOTRACES era. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Lampe, R., E. Mann, N. Cohen, C. Till, K. Thamtracoln, F. Kuzminov, M. Brzezinski, K. Bruland, B. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2018. Different iron storage strategies among bloom-forming diatoms. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Baer, S.E., B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2017. The role of autotrophic biomass in marine particulate organic carbon. Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Summer Meeting. Woods Hole, MA.
- Lampe, R.H., N.R. Cohen, K.A. Ellis, K.W. Bruland, M.T. Maldonado, M.A. Brzezinski, K. Thamtracoln, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2017. Divergent gene expression among phytoplankton taxa in response to upwelling. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Marsay, C.M., W.M. Landing, P.L. Morton, B. Summers, S. Rauschenberg, B.S. Twining, and C.S. Buck. 2017. Dissolved and particulate trace elements in Arctic melt ponds. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, and P.L. Morton. 2017. Trace metal contents of biogenic particles and phytoplankton in the upper Arctic Ocean and Arctic sea ice. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Cohen, N.R., R.H. Lampe, H. McNair, K.A. Ellis, F.I. Kuzminov, M.A. Brzezinski, K. Thamtracoln, M.T. Maldonado, C.P. Till, K.W. Bruland, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. Coupling nutrient dynamics with metatranscriptomics to elucidate the responses of diatoms to changing iron availability across ocean provinces. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Morton, P.L., B.S. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, R. Weisend. 2017. Geochemical cycling of shelf-derived particles in the western Arctic Ocean. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.

- Garcia, C.A., N.S. Garcia, S.E. Baer, S. Rauschenberg, B.S Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2017. Regional differences and diel rhythm of particulate elemental concentrations and ratios in the eastern Indian Ocean. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Greenwood, P.G., and B.S. Twining. 2017. The Changing Oceans semester-in-residence program: a research intensive program offered by Colby College and Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Baer, S.E., S. Rauschenberg, A. Steinberger, A.C. Martiny, B.S. Twining, and M.L. Lomas. 2016. Phytoplankton ecology in the ultraoligotrophic Indian Ocean. Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Summer Meeting. Woods Hole, MA.
- Marchetti, A., M. Robert, N. Cohen, B. Twining, and P. Harrison. 2016. Altered phytoplankton dynamics associated with the North Pacific Blob provides a glimpse of future warming oceans. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Brzezinski, M., J. Krause, B. Twining, S. Baines, and J. Collier. 2016. Patterns and regulation of silicon accumulation in *Synechococcus* sp. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Collier, J., M. Brzezinski, S. Baines, J. Krause, D. Ohnemus, and B. Twining. 2016. Searching for potential silicon-associated genes in cyanobacteria. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Baines, S., B. Twining, D. Ohnemus, J. Krause, J. Collier, and M. Brzezinski. 2016. Role of *Synechococcus* to biogenic silica cycling in the North Atlantic. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Krause, J., M. Brzezinski, S. Baines, J. Collier, D. Ohnemus, and B. Twining. 2016. Picoplankton contribution to biogenic silica stocks and production rates in the Sargasso Sea. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- *Ohnemus, D., J. Krause, M. Brzezinski, S. Baines, J. Collier, and B. Twining. 2016. Accumulation and speciation of Si by *Synechococcus* examined by single-cell synchrotron x-ray fluorescence and bulk x-ray spectroscopy. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Caprara, S., J. Fitzsimmons, D. Ohnemus, B. Twining, D. Chappell, R. Sherrell, D. Monticelli, and K. Buck. 2016. Investigating feedbacks between natural metal-binding organic ligands and particle dissolution in central California coast seawater. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Twining, B., J. Jacquot, S. Rauschenberg, J. Enright, A. Marchetti, N. Cohen, M. Brown, C. Parker, and K. Bruland. 2016. Response of phytoplankton iron contents to gradients in iron availability in the California Current System. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Boiteau, R., D. Repeta, J. Fitzsimmons, C. Parker, B. Twining, and S. Baines. 2016. Revealing sources and chemical identity of iron ligands across the California Current System. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Cohen, N., J. Jacquot, B. Stemple, W. Sunda, B. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2016. Iron storage capacity and its ecological role within phylogenetically distinct marine diatoms. Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- *Ohnemus, D.C., S. Rauschenberg, G.A. Cutter, and B.S. Twining. 2015. Elevated trace metal content of prokaryotic plankton communities associated with anoxic marine zones. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Holderness School, NH.
- Morton, P.L., and B.S. Twining. 2015. Biogeochemical cycling of particulate trace elements in the Western Arctic Basin. IMBER Regional Meeting: The Role of Ice in the Sea. Seattle, WA.

- Glass, J.B., S.E. McGlynn, S. Chen, K.S. Dawson, G. Chadwick, J. Deng, S. Vogt, E. D. Ingall, B.S. Twining, and V.J. Orphan. 2015. Nano-scale imaging of cultured and uncultured anaerobic microbial consortia by synchrotron X-ray fluorescence mapping. Astrobiology Science Conference. Chicago, IL.
- Balch, W.M., N.R. Bates, P.J. Lam, and B.S. Twining. 2015. Small coccolithophores with a big impact: The Great Calcite Belt. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Grenada, Spain.
- *Ohnemus, D.O., S. Rauschenberg, and B.S. Twining. 2014. Trace element composition of phytoplankton along the US GEOTRACES Pacific Zonal Transect: Comparing single-cell SXRF quotas, chemical leaching, and bulk particle digestion. AGU Fall Meeting. San Francisco, CA.
- Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, J. Vedamati, J. Moffett, and P. Sedwick. 2014. Response of phytoplankton metal quotas to oceanic gradients in dissolved and particulate metals. Goldschmidt Conference. Sacramento, CA.
- Glass, J.B., S.E. McGlynn, G. Chadwick, K.S. Dawson, S. Chen, S. Vogt, B. Lai, J. Deng, E.D. Ingall, B.S. Twining, and V.J. Orphan. 2014. Nano-scale elemental imaging of microbes and minerals from deep sea methane seeps. Goldschmidt Conference. Sacramento, CA.
- Twining, B.S., S.E.K. Rauschenberg, P.N. Sedwick, J.N. Fitzsimmons, and K.N. Buck. 2014. Iron quotas of North Atlantic phytoplankton reflect biogeochemical environment. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Fields, D.M., H.I. Browman, and B.S. Twining. 2014. Copepods intestines: 10^{21} microbioreactors of global ocean processes. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Balch, W.M., N.R. Bates, B.S. Twining, P.J. Lam, and D.T. Drapeau. 2014. The Great Calcite Belt and the saga of residual nitrate. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- *Chapman, A.U., J. Nuester, and B.S. Twining. 2014. Regeneration of Fe(II) by protist grazing in the ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Baines, S.B., M.R. Landry, S.L. Smith, B.S. Twining, and X. Chen. 2014. Trace metal limitation of zooplankton in the Costa Rican upwelling dome. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- *Nuester, J., S. Rauschenberg, A. Chapman, D.M. Fields, and B.S. Twining. 2014. Zooplankton grazing produces highly bioavailable iron. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
- Twining, B.S., and S. Rauschenberg. 2013. Gradients in biogenic metal stoichiometries across the US GEOTRACES North Atlantic Section. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Biddeford, ME.
- *Nuester, J., S. Shema, D. Fields, and B.S. Twining. 2013. Regenerated Fe is tastier than inorganic Fe. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Biddeford, ME.
- *Hellweger, F.L., N.D. Fredrick, J.A. Berges, and B.S. Twining. 2013. Cause and consequences of intraspecific internal nutrient heterogeneity in phytoplankton – Insights from agent-based models. FEMS 2013 – 5th Congress of European Microbiologists. Leipzig, Germany.
- Balch, W.M., B.S. Twining, D.T. Drapeau, B.C. Bowler, L.C. Lubelczyk, N.R. Bates, P.J. Lam, H.E. Smith, and A.J. Poulton. 2013. The Great Calcite Belt: a circum-global coccolithophore feature in the Southern Ocean. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.
- Fredrick, N.D., J.A. Berges, B.S. Twining, D. Nunez-Milland, and F.L. Hellweger. 2013. Exploring mechanisms of P content heterogeneity in cultured phytoplankton using agent-based modeling. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting. New Orleans, LA.

- Bates, N.R., R. Garley, W.M. Balch, B.S. Twining, and P.J. Lam. 2013. Feedbacks between air-sea CO₂ fluxes and coccolithophores. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- *Nielsdottir, M.C., B.L. Honisch, S. Rauschenberg, S. Vogt, and B.S. Twining. 2013. Dissolved iron requirements and elemental quotas of *Emiliania huxleyi* strains isolated from coastal and oceanic environments. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Twining, B.S., A. Ruacho, B. Honisch, and S. Rauschenberg. 2013. Trends in metal limitation of phytoplankton and coccolithophores along the “Great Calcite Belt” in the Southern Ocean. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Baines, S.B., X. Chen, B.S. Twining, and M.L. Landry. 2013. Potential for mineral limitation of zooplankton from an HNLC region (the Costa Rican upwelling dome). ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Fields, D.M., B.S. Twining, and H.I. Browman. 2013. Copepod intestines: 10²¹ microbioreactors of global ocean processes. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- *Nuester, J., and B.S. Twining. 2012. Regenerated Fe is tasty! American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- *Pritchard, K.R., J. Nuester, and B.S. Twining. 2012. Examining the impact of grazing on iron remineralization: effect of prey type on digestive vacuole pH. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- *Nielsdottir, M.C., B. Honisch, S. Rauschenberg, S. Vogt, and B.S. Twining. 2012. The iron requirements of coastal and oceanic strains of *Emiliania huxleyi*. Ocean Carbon & Biogeochemistry Annual Summer Science Workshop, Woods Hole, MA.
- Twining, B.S., and J. Nuester. 2012. Assessing the importance of extracellular iron scavenged on phytoplankton cells with synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microscopy. Goldschmidt Conference, Montreal, Canada.
- *Nuester, J., S. Vogt, M. Newville, A. Kustka, and B.S. Twining. 2012. The unique biogeochemical signature of the marine diazotroph *Trichodesmium*. Goldschmidt Conference, Montreal, Canada.
- Sherrell, R.M., H. Planquette, M.P. Field, J.K.B. Bishop, T. Wood, P. Lam, B. Twining, and P. Morton. 2011. Collection and determination of suspended particulate trace metals: The US GEOTRACES Intercalibration cruises. Goldschmidt Conference, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Twining, B.S., H. Lin, T. Shaw, K. Smith, M. Vernet, R. Kaufmann, J. Helly, A. Murray, and G. Stephenson. 2011. Impacts of free-drifting icebergs on surrounding waters of the Southern Ocean. Modeling and Synthesis of Southern Ocean Natural Iron Fertilization Workshop, Woods Hole, MA.
- Baines, S.B., B.S. Twining, M.A. Brzezinski, J.W. Krause. 2011. A surprising role for picocyanobacteria in the marine silicon cycle. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting, San Juan, PR.
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- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, S. Vogt, and D. Nelson. 2008. Role of diatoms in nickel biogeochemistry in the Pacific Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Orlando, FL.
- Baines, S.B., B.S. Twining, S. Vogt. 2008. Are all diatoms the same? Variations in cellular stoichiometry of diatoms from two HNLC regions and their implications for Si, Fe and C export. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Orlando, FL.
- Brzezinski, M.A., D.M. Nelson, B.S. Twining, and S.B. Baines. 2008. Iron and silicon co-limitation in the equatorial Pacific. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Orlando, FL.
- Twining, B., S. Baines, S. Vogt, D. Nelson, and M. Brzezinski. 2007. Elemental composition of plankton in the equatorial Pacific Ocean: Evidence of diatom co-limitation by Fe and Si. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Tilton, NH.

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- Buettner, K., B.S. Twining, and S.E. Mylon. 2006. Potential Cu limitation of denitrification by inorganic polysulfide clusters. American Chemical Society National Meeting. Atlanta, GA.
- De Baar, H., K. Timmermans, B. Twining (presenter), D. Wolf-Gladrow, Y. Bozec, P. Boyd, L. Gerringa, M. Rijkenberg, and P. Laan. 2006. Iron makes big diatoms bloom but cannot change carbon dioxide and climate. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
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- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2005. Quantifying trace elements in individual nanoplankton cells with synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. Symposium on Single-cell Analysis of Planktonic Microbes. Banyuls-sur-mer, France.
- Twining, B., S. Baines, and N. Fisher. 2005. Exploring stoichiometric responses of Southern Ocean plankton to iron fertilization using synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence microscopy. International Ocean Research Conference. Paris, France.
- Twining, B.S., S.E. Mylon, and G. Benoit. 2005. Potential Cu limitation of denitrification by reduced sulfur species in natural waters. American Chemical Society National Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Twining, B., S. Baines, N. Fisher, J. Maser, S. Vogt, and C. Jacobsen. 2005. Opening the “black box”: Use of synchrotron based x-ray fluorescence microscopy (SXRF) to study trace elements in aquatic protists. Conference on Future Applications of X-ray Microbeams. Argonne, IL.
- Twining, B.S., S. Mylon, and G. Benoit. 2004. Potential Cu limitation of denitrification by reduced sulfur species in natural waters. Environmental Bioinorganic Chemistry Gordon Research Conference, Lewiston, ME.
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- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2003. Opening the ‘black box’: elemental stoichiometries of autotrophic and heterotrophic protists in the Southern Ocean. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Aquatic Sciences Meeting, Salt Lake City, UT.

- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, and M.R. Landry. 2002. Fe:C ratios within the plankton community during the Southern Ocean Iron Experiment (SOFeX). American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2002. Quantification and localization of trace metals in natural plankton cells using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. X-ray Microscopy (XRM) 2002 Meeting, Grenoble, France.
- Twining, B.S., M.R. Twiss, and N.S. Fisher. 2002. Bioaccumulation, redox cycling, and trophic transfer of thallium by Great Lakes plankton communities. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Summer Meeting, Victoria, BC.
- Baines, S.B., B.S. Twining, N.S. Fisher, J. Maser, and C. Jacobsen. 2002. Trace element concentrations and stoichiometries in planktonic protists measured with an x-ray fluorescence microprobe. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Summer Meeting, Victoria, BC.
- Twiss, M.R., B.S. Twining, and N.S. Fisher. 2002. Biogeochemical cycling of inorganic and organic thallium in Great Lakes plankton communities. Canadian Society for Chemistry Conference, Vancouver, BC.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2001. Quantification of trace metals in natural plankton using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
- Twining, B.S., M.R. Twiss, and N.S. Fisher. 2001. Bioaccumulation and redox cycling of thallium in Great Lakes plankton communities. Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2001. A novel tool for the quantification and localization of trace elements in plankton: synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Aquatic Sciences Meeting, Albuquerque, NM.
- Twining, B.S. and N.S. Fisher. 2000. Trophic transfer of metals to estuarine zooplankton via grazing on protozoa. Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN.

Public outreach/press coverage

WBUR (Boston NPR station). October 2023. To slow climate change, some want to ‘engineer the ocean’. <https://www.wbur.org/news/2023/10/12/climate-change-oceans-iron-algae>

Twining, B.S. 2024, July 18. Using the ocean as a carbon sink may be our best hope against climate change. *The Boston Globe*.

Publicly available datasets

Twining, B., Morton, P. L., and V.J. Salters. (2019) Trace element concentrations (labile and total measurements) in particles collected with GO-Flo bottles and analyzed with ICP-MS from the US GEOTRACES Arctic cruise (HLY1502; GN01) from August to October 2015. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2019-07-02. doi:10.1575/1912/bco-dmo.771474.2

Twining, B., J.N. Fitzsimmons, D. Ohnemus, and R.M. Sherrell (2016) Trace element concentrations in suspended particles collected from the GeoFISH during the R/V Thomas

- G. Thompson cruise TN303 from Peru to Tahiti in 2013 (U.S. GEOTRACES EPZT project). Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2016-06-09. <http://lod.bco-dmo.org/id/dataset/648543>.
- Twining, B., J.N. Fitzsimmons, D. Ohnemus, and R.M. Sherrell (2016) Trace elements in suspended particles from GO-Flo bottles. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2016-05-17. <http://lod.bco-dmo.org/id/dataset/639847>.
- Twining, B. (2016) Element quotas of individual phytoplankton cells from GEOTRACES-EPZT cruise TN303. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2016-07-19. <https://www.bco-dmo.org/dataset/643270/data>.
- Twining, B. (2019) Cellular trace elements collected on cruise RR1604 (GO-SHIP transect IO9N) in the Eastern Indian Ocean from March to April 2016. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2019-05-13. <http://lod.bco-dmo.org/id/dataset/768064>.
- Twining, B. (2019) Dissolved and particulate trace elements collected on cruise RR1604 (GO-SHIP transect IO9N) in the Eastern Indian Ocean from March to April 2016. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2019-05-13. <https://www.bco-dmo.org/dataset/767658>.

Funding

- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Determining the elemental composition of natural plankton cells in the Eastern Equatorial Pacific using synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microscopy” 08/15/05-08/14/08.
- USC Research Foundation—“Magellan Scholar Program: Can sulfur be used as a proxy for carbon biomass in marine phytoplankton?” 01/01/07-5/15/08.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Free-drifting icebergs: Influence of floating islands on pelagic ecosystems in the Weddell Sea” 09/01/07-08/31/11.
- National Science Foundation—“In-situ classification of bloom-forming phytoplankton by imaging multivariate optical computing (IMOC)” 08/15/07-02/14/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Agent-based modeling and observation of intra-population variability” 09/01/07-08/31/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Iron storage in diatoms and N₂ fixing cyanobacteria” 09/01/07-08/31/12.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: FeCycle II: Natural variability in plankton iron quotas” 08/15/08-07/31/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Acquisition of a confocal laser scanning microscope at the Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences” 09/15/09-08/31/13.
- National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Atlantic Section: Characterization of phytoplankton trace metal quotas and their contribution to the particulate metal pool in the upper ocean” 01/01/10-06/31/13.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: The Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt” 06/15/10-05/31/14.
- National Science Foundation—“A Center for Ocean Biogeochemistry and Climate Change: Addressing the Role of Plankton in Ocean and Climate Change” 10/01/10-09/30/13.
- National Science Foundation—“Assessing the chemical speciation and bioavailability of iron regenerated by marine zooplankton” 04/01/11-03/31/14.

National Science Foundation—“EAGER: Characterizing biological function across a persistent oceanographic “hotspot” in the NE Pacific Ocean” 01/01/12-12/31/12.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Understanding the role of picocyanobacteria in the marine silicate cycle” 01/01/12-12/31/14.

National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Pacific Section: Characterizing biogenic trace elements across productivity and oxygen gradients in the eastern South Pacific” 10/1/12-9/30/15.

National Science Foundation—“FSML—Enhanced cooperative radiochemistry research and education at the Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences” 09/15/13-08/31/16.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Investigating the ecological importance of iron storage in diatoms” 08/01/13-07/31/16.

National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Arctic Section: Collaborative Research: Biogeochemical cycling of particulate trace elements in the western Arctic basin” 09/01/14-08/31/17.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Regional variation of phytoplankton diversity and biogeochemical functioning in the subtropical Indian Ocean” 01/01/16-12/31/17.

National Science Foundation—“MRI: Acquisition of a quadrupole ICP-MS for research and teaching on marine organisms and biogeochemistry” 09/01/16-08/31/19.

National Science Foundation—“NSFGEO-NERC: Collaborative Research: Using time-series field observations to constrain an ocean iron model” 09/01/19-08/31/22.

Shelby Cullom Davis Charitable Fund—“Accelerating methane suppression for dairy cows” 01/01/20-12/31/21.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Management and Implementation of US GEOTRACES GP17 Section: South Pacific and Southern Ocean (GP17-OCE)” 10/01/20-09/30/23.

National Science Foundation—“US GEOTRACES GP17-OCE and GP17-ANT: Particulate and biogenic trace elements in the South Pacific and Southern ocean” 10/01/2021-09/30/2024.

Shelby Cullum Davis Charitable Fund—“Moving BurpBusters Beyond Proof of Principle” 03/01/21-02/28/23.

North Pacific Research Board—“Impacts of fresh and aged volcanic ash on phytoplankton in the subarctic Northeast Pacific” 07/01/21-06/30/25.

United States Department of Agriculture—“Coast to Cow to Consumer: Marine algae use to enhance milk production, mitigate greenhouse gas emissions, and recover nutrients” 09/01/21-08/31/26.

National Science Foundation—“AccelNet – Implementation: Development of an International Network for the Study of Ocean Metabolism and Nutrient Cycles on a Changing Planet (BioGeoSCAPES)” 05/01/22-04/30/27.

Teaching experience

Principles of Ocean Science (Colby College—ES162/GE162)

Introduction to Ocean Science (Colby College—GE197/ES197, GE161/GE161)

Climate Geoengineering: evaluating strategies to sequester CO₂ (Colby College—ES297B)

Earth Systems Chemistry (Colby College—CH122/GE122)

Program Director, ‘Changing Oceans’ Colby @ Bigelow Semester Program

Ocean Biogeochemistry on a Changing Planet (Colby College—BI 385B, CH 385)
Climate Change and the Oceans (Colby College—ES 197a)
General Chemistry (Univ. South Carolina—CHEM 111)
Aquatic Chemistry (Univ. South Carolina—CHEM 624/CHEM 729/MSCI 624)
Limnology (Stony Brook University—Teaching assistant)
Organismal Biology (Stony Brook University—Teaching assistant)

Research cruise experience

2022 GEOTRACES GP17-OCE: 56 days on *R/V Roger Revelle* (chief scientist)
2019 Bermuda Atlantic Iron Timeseries (BAIT II): 7 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*
2018 Southern Ocean Time Series cruise: 20 days on *R/V Investigator*
2015 Line P cruise to Ocean Station Papa: 16 days on *R/V John P. Tully*
2014 IronBru cruise in California Current System: 23 days on *R/V Melville*
2013 Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series 'B-Val' cruise: 7 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*
2012 GEOMICS cruise: 7 days on the *R/V Thomas G. Thompson*
2012 Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt cruise II: 35 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*
2011 Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt cruise I: 35 days on *R/V Melville*
2010 Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series: 5 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*
2009 Iceberg III cruise in the Weddell Sea: 40 days on *R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*
2008 FeCycle II cruise in subtropical waters east of New Zealand: 23 days on *FRV Tangaroa*
2008 Iceberg II cruise in the Weddell and Scotia Seas: 30 days on *R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*
2007 Iron in the Sargasso Sea (FeAST-2 cruise): 10 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*
2004 Eastern Equatorial Pacific Biocomplexity cruise: 30 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*
2002 Southern Ocean Iron Experiment (SOFeX): 41 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*
2001 Lake Ontario Surveillance cruise: 5 days on *CCGS Limnos*
2000 Microbial Ecology of the Lake Erie Ecosystem (MELEE): 7 days on *CCGS Limnos*
1997 CalCOFI cruise: 4 days on *R/V David Starr Jordan* from Pt Conception to San Diego

Undergraduate students

Annika Bjorklund (Colby College, 2024 Sea Change Semester intern)
Lillian Braun (University of Maine, 2024, REU intern)
Kayla Ellerbe (University of Miami, 2024, REU intern)
Katherine Bowen (University of Maine, 2023, REU intern and undergraduate honors thesis)
Alex Burt (Colby College, 2023, REU intern)
TJ Guercio (Colby College, 2022 Sea Change Semester intern)
Silas Gramaglia (Colby College, 2022, REU intern)
Jeb Wennrich (Colby College, 2022, REU intern)
Wilson Stecher (Colby College, 2021 summer intern)
Owen Keleher (Bate College, 2021 REU intern and undergraduate honors thesis)
Dylan Halbeisen (Texas A&M University, 2020 REU intern)
Gabriela Kim (Colby College, 2019 REU intern)
Erika Alvarado (University of Idaho, 2018 REU intern)
Renee Torrie (McGill University, 2016 REU intern)
Sarabeth George (Colby College, 2015 undergraduate honors thesis)
Brooke Stemple (UNC Chapel Hill, 2015 REU intern and undergraduate honors thesis)
Jade Enright (Colby College, 2014 REU intern)

Alice Chapman (Williams College, 2013 REU intern)
Kaitlyn Pritchard (Northeastern University, 2012 REU intern)
Angel Ruacho (UC Irvine, 2011 REU intern)
Conor Maginn (Bates College, 2011 REU intern)
Brittney Honisch (University of Western Washington, 2010 REU intern)
Meaghan Daley (UMass Boston, 2010 REU intern)
Hannah McDaniel (University of Maine, 2009 REU intern)
Elyse Walker (University of South Carolina, undergraduate researcher)
Kaitlin Duffey (University of South Carolina, undergraduate researcher)

Graduate Students

Laura Logozzo (2020-2022, PhD at Yale University, committee member)
Laura Chacho (2019, MS at Northeastern University, advisor)
Hai Lin (2009, PhD at University of South Carolina, advisor)
Daliangelis Nunez-Milland (2010, MS at University of South Carolina, advisor)
Allison Dalbec (2008, MS at University of South Carolina, advisor)
Brandon Bozard (2008, MS at University of South Carolina, advisor)

Post-doctoral researchers

Susanna Michael (2024-present)
Laura Sofen (2020-present)
Elizabeth Mann (2016-2018)
Daniel Ohnemus (2014-2018)
Jeremy Jacquot (2013-2015)
Jochen Nuester (2009-2014)

Updated 22 March 2025