

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

### **BENJAMIN S. TWINING**

Henry L. & Grace Doherty Vice President for Education  
Senior Research Scientist  
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### **Education**

Ph.D. Stony Brook University, Coastal Oceanography (2003)  
Dissertation title: “The accumulation and trophic transfer of trace metals by protozoa”  
Advisor: Nicholas S. Fisher  
A.B. Harvard University, Environmental Science and Public Policy, *Magna cum laude* (1997)

### **Professional Experience**

Henry L. and Grace Doherty Vice President for Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2018 – present)  
Interim Executive Director, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2017-2018)  
Vice President for Research and Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2016-2018)  
Director of Research and Education, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2013-2016)  
Co-Interim Director of Finance and Administration, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2013)  
Research Scientist, Colby College (2009-present)  
Senior Research Scientist, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences (2008-present)  
Postdoctoral Fellow, Aquatic Chemistry Laboratory, Yale University (2003-2005)  
Research Assistant, Radioecology Laboratory, Stony Brook University (1999-2003)

### **Honors and Awards**

Gaylord Donnelley Environmental Postdoctoral Fellowship (2003)  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Postdoctoral Scholarship (2003, declined)  
AGU Outstanding Student Paper Award, San Francisco Fall Meeting (2002)  
ASLO Student Poster Award, Albuquerque Aquatic Sciences Meeting (2001)  
NSF Graduate Fellowship Honorable Mention (1999)  
Pieper Merit Award for outstanding entering graduate students, Stony Brook University (1998)  
Okubo Award for outstanding students in oceanography, Stony Brook University (1998)

### **Professional Memberships and Service**

Association for the Sciences of Limnology and Oceanography, American Geophysical Union, The Oceanography Society  
Advisory Group, Marine Science Laboratory Alliance Center of Excellence (MarSci-LACE), Mote Marine Laboratory and Aquarium (2022-2025).

Co-Convener, Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry workshop (2021): Laying the foundation for a potential future BioGeoSCAPES program: Assessing needs and capabilities for studying controls on ocean metabolism through integrated omics and biogeochemistry. Online/virtual.

Strategic Planning Committee for Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO) (2018-2020)

Associate Member, SCOR Working Group 151: Iron Model Intercomparison Project (FeMIP).

Scientific Steering Committee for Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Program (2017-2019)

Finance Committee, Association for the Sciences of Limnology and Oceanography (2014-2016)

Associate Editor, *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* (2019-present)

Manuscript reviewer for *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, *Aquatic Biology*, *Biogeosciences*, *Biology Letters*, *BMC Bioinformatics*, *Deep-Sea Research*, *Ecology Letters*, *Ecosystems*, *Elementa*, *Environmental Chemistry*, *Environmental Pollution*, *Environmental Science and Technology*, *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, *Estuaries and Coasts*, *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Sciences*, *Frontiers in Marine Science*, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, *Geobiology*, *Geology*, *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, *ISME J*, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, *Journal of Marine Research*, *Journal of Phycology*, *Journal of Plankton Research*, *Limnology and Oceanography*, *Limnology and Oceanography Letters*, *Limnology and Oceanography: Methods*, *Marine Chemistry*, *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering*, *Metallomics*, *Nature Climate Change*, *Nature Communications*, *Nature Geosciences*, *Northeastern Naturalist*, *Oceanography*, *Philosophical Transactions A*, *PLoS One*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, *Regional Studies in Marine Science*, *Science Advances*

Proposal reviewer for U.S. National Science Foundation, American Chemical Society, French National Research Agency (ANR), German Research Foundation, Research Grant Council of Hong Kong, Advanced Light Source, Louisiana Board of Regents, National Synchrotron Light Source-II, Canadian Light Source, South African National Research Foundation, German Research Foundation, Israel Science Foundation, Schmidt Ocean Institute, UK Natural Environment Research Council (NERC), NLSL-II Microscopy and Imaging Proposal Review Panel, Advanced Photon Source Imaging Microbeam Proposal Review Panel

Session chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2020): Towards BioGeoSCAPES: Exploring molecular drivers of ocean metabolism and biogeochemistry. San Diego, CA.

Co-Convener, Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry scoping workshop (2014): Improving predictive biogeochemical models through single cell-based analyses of marine plankton physiological plasticity, genetic diversity and evolutionary processes. East Boothbay, ME.

Session co-chair, OCB Summer Workshop (2019): Anthropogenic changes in ocean oxygen: Coastal and open ocean perspectives. Woods Hole, MA.

Session co-chair, OCB Summer Workshop (2018): The world of microzooplankton: Ocean carbon movers and shakers. Woods Hole, MA.

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2016): The Role of Particles in the Cycling of Trace Elements and Their Isotopes in the Ocean. New Orleans, LA.

Planning Committee member, OCB-GEOTRACES synthesis meeting: Biogeochemical cycling of trace elements within the ocean. Palisades, NY. (2016)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2014): Linking Molecular ‘Omics’ Measurements to Develop Conceptual and Computational Models of Ocean Microbial Ecology, Diversity and Biogeochemistry. Honolulu.

Guest Associate Editor of special issue on “The microbial ferrous wheel: iron cycling in terrestrial, freshwater and marine environments” in *Frontiers in Microbiological Chemistry*

Session co-chair, Goldschmidt Meeting (2012): Investigating Biogeochemical Cycling using Micro-scale Techniques. Montreal.

Planning Committee member, 3<sup>rd</sup> GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop, Barcelona (2011)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2008): Trace Metal Biogeochemistry – Interactions Between Atmosphere and Ocean. Orlando.

Session co-chair, Aquatic Sciences Meeting (2007): Dynamics of trace metal stoichiometry in plankton: causes, effects, and implications. Santa Fe.

Judge, Regional Ocean Sciences Bowl, Columbia, SC (2007)

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2006): Using Trace Elements and Isotopes to Study Open-Ocean Biogeochemistry. Honolulu.

Session co-chair, Ocean Sciences Meeting (2006): Equatorial Physics, Biogeochemistry, and Air-Sea Interactions. Honolulu.

Session co-chair, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting (2003): Microbe and Mineral Interactions and the Biogeochemistry of Reduced Sulfur. San Francisco.

Science fair judge, Long Island Science and Engineering Fair (2000)

### **Research interests**

marine biogeochemistry, metal-plankton interactions, geoengineering and ocean fertilization, single-cell analysis, trace metal speciation and bioavailability, x-ray microscopy, ecological stoichiometry, global carbon cycling and climate change

### **Peer-reviewed publications (\*Twining student/post-doc as first author)**

- 100) Gilbert, N.E., G.R. LeClerc, H.L. Pound, R.F. Strzepke, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, S. Roux, P.W. Boyd, S.W. Wilhelm. Resolving environmental drivers and ecological patterns of active viruses infecting protists in the subantarctic Southern Ocean. *mSystems*. In press.
- 99) Hawco, N.J., A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Manganese limitation of phytoplankton physiology and productivity in the Southern Ocean. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 36. Doi: 10.1029/2022GB007382.
- 98) Babakhani, P., T. Phenrat, M. Baalousha, K. Soratana, B.S. Twining, and M.F. Hochella, Jr. The use of engineered nanoparticles may revive ocean fertilization plans for mitigating climate change. *Nature Nanotechnology*. In press.
- 97) Maniscalco, M.A., M.A. Brzezinski, R.H. Lampe, N.R. Cohen, H.M. McNair, K.A. Ellis, M. Brown, C.P. Till, B.S. Twining, K.W. Bruland, A. Marchetti, K. Thamtrakoln. 2022. Diminished carbon and nitrate assimilation drive changes in diatom elemental stoichiometry independent of silicification in an iron-limited assemblage. *ISME Communications*. doi: 10/1038/s43705-022-00136-1.

- 96) Gilbert, N.E., G.R. LeClerc, R.F. Strzepek, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, S. Roux, C. Pennacchio, P.W. Boyd, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2022. Bioavailable iron titrations reveal oceanic *Synechococcus* ecotypes optimized for different iron availabilities. *ISME Communications*. doi: 10.1038/s43705-022-00132-5.
- 95) Rahman, S., A.M. Shiller, R.F. Anderson, M.A. Charette, C.T. Hayes, M. Gilbert, K.R. Grissom, P.J. Lam, D.C. Ohnemus, F.J. Pavia, B.S. Twining, and S.M. Vivancos. 2022. Inter-basin comparison of the biogeochemical processes controlling the marine Ba cycle: Dissolved and particulate barium distributions along the US GEOTRACES North Atlantic and East Pacific Zonal Transects (GA03 and GP16). *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 36. Doi: 10.1029/2022GB007330.
- 94) Twining, B.S., and S.B. Baines. 2022. Luxury iron uptake and storage in pennate diatoms from the equatorial Pacific Ocean. *Metallomics*. 17. doi: 10.1093/mtomcs/mfac035.
- 93) \*Sofen, L., O. Antipova, M.J. Ellwood, N.E. Gilbert, G. LeClerc, M.C. Lohan, C. Mahaffey, E.L. Mann, D.C. Ohnemus, S.W. Wilhelm, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Metal contents of autotrophic flagellates from contrasting open-ocean ecosystems. *Limnology and Oceanography Letters*. 7: 354-362 (doi: 10.1002/lol2.10258).
- 92) Jones, R., S. Nicholas, P. Northrup, B.C. Bostick, C. Hoffman, W. Hu, P.J. Lam, A. Leri, B.M. Toner, and B.S. Twining. 2022. Workshop Report: Characterization and speciation of marine materials using synchrotron probes -- Guidelines for new users. *Oceanography*. In press.
- 91) Janssen, D., J. Rickli, A.N. Abbott, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, D.C. Ohnemus, P. Nasemann, D. Gilliard, and S.L. Jaccard. 2021. Release from biogenic particles, benthic fluxes, and deep water circulation control Cr and  $\delta^{53}\text{Cr}$  distributions in the ocean interior. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*. 574: 117163.
- 90) Shaked, Y., B.S. Twining (co first author), A. Tagliabue, and M.T. Maldonado. 2021. Probing the bioavailability of dissolved iron to marine eukaryotic phytoplankton using *in situ* single cell iron quotas. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. doi: 10.1029/2021GB006979.
- 89) Kranzler, C., M. Brzezinski, N. Cohen, R. Lampe, M. Maniscalco, C. Till, J. Mack, J. Latham, K. Bruland, B. Twining, A. Marchetti, and K. Thamtrakoln. 2021. Impaired viral infection of diatoms in iron-limited oceanic regimes. *Nature Geoscience*. 14: 231-237.
- 88) Twining, B.S., O. Antipova, P.D. Chappell, N.R. Cohen, J.E. Jacquot, E.L. Mann, A. Marchetti, D.C. Ohnemus, S. Rauschenberg, and A. Tagliabue. 2021. Taxonomic and nutrient controls on phytoplankton iron quotas in the ocean. *L&O Letters*. doi: 10.1002/lol2.10179.
- 87) Bundy, R.M., A. Tagliabue, N.J. Hawco, P.L. Morton, B.S. Twining, M. Hatta, A.E. Noble, M.R. Cape, S.G. John, J.T. Cullen, and M.A. Saito. 2020. Elevated sources of cobalt in the Arctic Ocean. *Biogeosciences*. 17: 4745-4767.
- 86) Jensen, L.T., P. Morton, B.S. Twining, M.I. Heller, M. Hatta, C.I. Measures, S. John, R. Zhang, P. Pinedo-Gonzalez, R.M. Sherrell, and J.N. Fitzsimmons. 2020. A comparison of marine Fe and Mn cycling: U.S. GEOTRACES GN01 Western Arctic case study. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*. 288: 138-160.
- 85) Lebrato, M. et al. (46 co-authors). 2020. Global variability in seawater Mg:Ca and Sr:Ca ratios in the modern ocean. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1918943117.
- 84) Kellogg, M.M., M.R. McIlvin, J. Vedamati, B.S. Twining, J.W. Moffett, A. Marchetti, D.W. Moran, and M.A. Saito. 2020. Efficient zinc/cobalt inter-replacement in northeast Pacific

- diatoms and relationship to high surface dissolved Co:Zn ratios. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 65: 2557-2582.
- 83) Whitmore, L.M., P.L. Morton, B.S. Twining, and A.M. Shiller. 2019. Vanadium cycling in the Western Arctic Ocean is influenced by shelf-basin connectivity. *Marine Chemistry*. 216: 103701. doi: 10.1016/j.marchem.2019.103701.
- 82) Tagliabue, A., A.R. Bowie, T. DeVries, M.J. Ellwood, W.M. Landing, A. Milne, D.C. Ohnemus, B.S. Twining, and P.W. Boyd. 2019. The interplay between regeneration and scavenging fluxes drives ocean iron cycling. *Nature Communications*. doi: 10.1038/s41467-019-12775-5.
- 81) Larkin, A.A., C.A. Garcia, K.A. Ingoglia, N. Garcia, S.E. Baer, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2019. Frequency of *Prochlorococcus* haplotypes identifies subtle biogeochemical regimes in the Indian Ocean. *Limnology & Oceanography*. In press. doi: 10.1002/lno.11251.
- 80) Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, S.E. Baer, M.W. Lomas, A.C. Martiny, O. Antipova. 2019. A nutrient limitation mosaic in the eastern tropical Indian Ocean. *Deep-Sea Research II*. 166: 125-140. doi: 10.1016/j.dsr2.2019.05.001.
- 79) \*Ohnemus, D.C., R. Torrie, and B.S. Twining. 2019. Exposing the distributions and elemental associations of scavenged particulate phases in the ocean using basin-scale multi-element particle datasets. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 33: 725-748. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2018GB006145>.
- 78) Jensen, L.T., N.J. Wyatt, B.S. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, W.M. Landing, R.M. Sherrell, and J.N. Fitzsimmons. 2019. Biogeochemical cycling of dissolved zinc in the Western Arctic (Arctic GEOTRACES GN01). *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 33: 343-369.
- 77) Baer, S.E., S. Rauschenberg, C.A. Garcia, N.S. Garcia, A.C. Martiny, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas. 2019. Carbon and nitrogen productivity during spring in the oligotrophic Indian Ocean along the GO-SHIP IO9N transect. *Deep-Sea Research II*. 161: 81-91.
- 76) Lampe, R.H., E.L. Mann, N.R. Cohen, C.P. Till, K. Thamatrakoln, M.A. Brzezinski, K.W. Bruland, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2018. Different iron storage strategies among bloom-forming diatoms. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 115: 12275-12284.
- 75) Garcia, C.A., S.E. Baer, N.S. Garcia, S. Rauschenberg, B.S. Twining, M.W. Lomas, and A.C. Martiny. 2018. Nutrient supply controls particulate elemental concentrations and ratios in the low latitude Eastern Indian Ocean. *Nature Communications*. 9: 4868. doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-06892-w.
- 74) \*Ohnemus, D.O., J.W. Krause, M.A. Brzezinski, J.L. Collier, S.B. Baines, and B.S. Twining. 2018. The chemical form of silicon in marine *Synechococcus*. *Marine Chemistry*. 206: 44-51.
- 73) Lampe, R.H., N.R. Cohen, K.A. Ellis, K.W. Bruland, M.T. Maldonado, T.D. Peterson, C.P. Till, M.A. Brzezinski, S. Bargu, K. Thamatrakoln, F.I. Kuziminov, B.S. Twining, and A.M. Marchetti. 2018. Divergent gene expression among phytoplankton taxa in response to upwelling. *Environmental Microbiology*. 20 (8): 3069-3082.
- 72) Marsay, C.M., A. Aguilar-Islas, J.N. Fitzsimmons, M. Hatta, L.T. Jensen, S.G. John, D. Kadko, W. Landing, N.T. Lanning, P.L. Morton, A. Pasqualini, S. Rauschenberg, R.M. Sherrell, A.M. Shiller, B.S. Twining, L.M. Whitmore, R. Zhang, and C.S. Buck. 2018. Dissolved and particulate trace elements in late summer Arctic melt ponds. *Marine Chemistry*. 204: 70-85.

- 71) \*Ohnemus, D.O., P.J. Lam, and B.S. Twining. 2018. Optical observation of particles and responses to particle composition in the GEOTRACES GP16 section. *Marine Chemistry*. 201: 124-136. doi: 10.1016/j.marchem.2017.09.004.
- 70) Cohen, N.R., E. Mann, B. Stemple, C.M. Moreno, S. Rauschenberg, J.E. Jacquot, W.G. Sunda, B.S. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2018. Iron storage capacities and associated ferritin gene expression among marine diatoms. *Limnology and Oceanography*. 63: 1677-1691.
- 69) Cohen, N.R., K.A. Ellis, R.H. Lampe, H. McNair, B.S. Twining, M.T. Maldonado, M.A. Brzezinski, F.I. Kuzminov, K. Thamatrakoln, C.P. Till, K.W. Bruland, W.G. Sunda, S. Bargu, and A. Marchetti. 2017. Diatom transcriptional and physiological responses to changes in iron bioavailability across ocean provinces. *Frontiers in Marine Science*. 4: 360. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2017.00360.
- 68) Schlitzer, R., and the GEOTRACES Intermediate Data Product 2017 Team. 2018. The GEOTRACES Intermediate Data Product 2017. *Chemical Geology*. 493: 210-223.
- 67) Smith, H.E.K., A.J. Poulton, R. Garley, J. Hopkins, L.C. Lubelczyk, D.T. Drapeau, S. Rauschenberg, B.S. Twining, N.R. Bates, and W.M. Balch. 2017. The influence of environmental variability on the biogeography of coccolithophores and diatoms in the Great Calcite Belt. *Biogeosciences*. 14: 4905-4925.
- 66) Saito, M.A., A.E. Noble, N. Hawco, B.S. Twining, D.C. Ohnemus, S.G. John, P. Lam, T.M. Conway, R. Johnson, D. Moran, and M. McIlvin. 2017. The acceleration of dissolved cobalt's ecological stoichiometry due to biological uptake, remineralization, and scavenging in the Atlantic Ocean. *Biogeosciences*. 14: 4637-4662. doi: 10.5194/bg-14-4637-2017.
- 65) Brzezinski, M.A., J.W. Krause, S.B. Baines, J.L. Collier, D.C. Ohnemus, and B.S. Twining. 2017. Patterns and regulation of silicon accumulation in *Synechococcus* spp. *Journal of Phycology*. 53: 746-761. doi: 10/1111/jpy.12545.
- 64) Glass, J.B., S. Chen, K.S. Dawson, D.R. Horton, S. Vogt, E.D. Ingall, B.S. Twining, and V.J. Orphan. 2017. Trace metal imaging of sulfate-reducing bacteria and methanogenic archaea at single-cell resolution by synchrotron X-ray fluorescence imaging. *Geomicrobiology Journal*. In press. doi: 10.1080/01490451.2017.1321068.
- 63) Krause, J.W., M.A. Brzezinski, S.B. Baines, J.L. Collier, B.S. Twining, and D.C. Ohnemus. 2017. Picoplankton contributions to biogenic silica stocks and production rates in the Sargasso Sea. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 31: 762-774. doi: 10.1002/2017GB005619.
- 62) Marchetti, A., C.M. Moreno, N.R. Cohen, I. Oleinikov, K. Delong, B.S. Twining, E.V. Armbrust, and R.H. Lampe. 2017. Development of a molecular-based index for assessing iron status in bloom-forming pennate diatoms. *Journal of Phycology*. 53: 820-832. doi: 10.1111/jpy.12539.
- 61) Boyd, P.W., M. Ellwood, A. Tagliabue, and B.S. Twining. 2017. Biotic and abiotic retention, recycling and remineralization of metals in the ocean. *Nature Geoscience*. 10: 167-173. doi: 10.1038/NGEO2876.
- 60) \*Ohnemus, D.C., S. Rauschenberg, J.W. Krause, M.A. Brzezinski, J.L. Collier, S. Geraci-Yee, S.B. Baines, and B.S. Twining. 2016. Silicon content of individual cells of *Synechococcus* from the North Atlantic Ocean. *Marine Chemistry*. 187: 16-24.
- 59) Hawco, N.J., D.C. Ohnemus, J.A. Resing, B.S. Twining, and M.A. Saito. 2016. A dissolved cobalt plume in the oxygen minimum zone of the eastern tropical South Pacific. *Biogeosciences*. 13: 5697-5717.

- 58) Balch, W.M., N.R. Bates, P.J. Lam, B.S. Twining, S.Z. Rosengard, B.C. Bowler, D.T. Drapeau, R. Garley, L.C. Lubelczyk, C. Mitchell, and S. Rauschenberg. 2016. Factors regulating the Great Calcite Belt in the Southern Ocean and its biogeochemical significance. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 30: 1124-1144. doi: 10.1002/2016GB005414.
- 57) \*Ohnemus, D.C., S. Rauschenberg, G.A. Cutter, J.N. Fitzsimmons, R.M. Sherrell, and B.S. Twining. 2016. Elevated trace metal content of prokaryotic communities associated with marine oxygen deficient zones. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 62: 3-25.
- 56) Baines, S.B., X. Chen, S. Vogt, N.S. Fisher, B.S. Twining, and M.R. Landry. 2016. Microplankton trace element contents: implications for mineral limitation of mesozooplankton in an HNLC area. *Journal of Plankton Research*. 38: 256-270. doi: 10.1093/plankt/fbv109.
- 55) Baines, S.B., X. Chen, B.S. Twining, N.S. Fisher, and M.R. Landry. 2016. Factors affecting Fe and Zn contents of mesozooplankton from the Costa Rica Dome. *Journal of Plankton Research*. 38: 331-347. doi: 10.1093/plankt/fbv098.
- 54) Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, P.L. Morton, and S. Vogt. 2015. Metal contents of phytoplankton and labile particulate material in the North Atlantic Ocean. *Progress in Oceanography*. 137: 261-283.
- 53) Boyd, P.W., R. Strzepek, M. Ellwood, D.A. Hutchins, S. Nodder, B.S. Twining, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2015. Why are biotic iron pools uniform across high- and low-iron pelagic ecosystems? *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 29: 1028-1043.
- 52) The GEOTRACES Group (135 co-authors). The GEOTRACES Intermediate Data Product 2014. 2015. *Marine Chemistry*. doi: 10.1016/j.marchem.2015.04.005.
- 51) Pižeta, I., S.G. Sander, R.J.M. Hudson, D. Omanović, O. Baars, K.A. Barbeau, K.N. Buck, R.M. Bundy, G. Carrasco, P.L. Croot, C. Garnier, L.J.A. Gerringa, M. Gledhill, K. Hirose, Y. Kondo, L.M. Laglera, J. Nuester, M.J.A. Rijkenberg, S. Takeda, B.S. Twining, M. Wells. 2015. Interpretation of complexometric titration data: An intercomparison of methods for estimating models of trace metal complexation by natural organic ligands. *Marine Chemistry*. 173: 3-24.
- 50) Lam, P.J., B.S. Twining, C. Jeandel, A. Roychoudhury, J. A. Resing, P.H. Santschi, R. F. Anderson. 2015. Methods for analyzing the concentration and speciation of major and trace elements in marine particles. *Progress in Oceanography*. 133: 32-42.
- 49) Twining, B.S., S. Rauschenberg, P.L. Morton, D.C. Ohnemus, and P.J. Lam. 2015. Comparison of particulate trace element concentrations in the North Atlantic Ocean as determined with discrete bottle sampling and in situ pumping. *Deep-Sea Research II*. 116: 273-282.
- 48) \*Rauschenberg, S., and B.S. Twining. 2015. Evaluation of approaches to estimate biogenic particulate trace metals in the ocean. *Marine Chemistry*. 171: 67-77.
- 47) \*Nuester, J., M. Newville, and B.S. Twining. 2014. Distributions of iron, phosphorus and sulfur along trichomes of the cyanobacteria *Trichodesmium*. *Metallomics*. 6: 1141-1149.
- 46) \*Nuester, J., S. Shema, A. Vermont, D.M. Fields, and B.S. Twining. 2014. The regeneration of highly bioavailable iron by meso- and microzooplankton. *Limnology and Oceanography*. 59(4): 1399-1409.
- 45) \*Ohnemus, D.C., M.E. Auro, R.M. Sherrell, M. Lagerstrom, P.L. Morton, B.S. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, and P.J. Lam. 2014. Laboratory intercomparison of marine particulate

- digestions including Piranha: a novel chemical method for dissolution of polyethersulfone filters. *Limnology and Oceanography: Methods*. 12: 530-547.
- 44) Twining, B.S., S.D. Nodder, A.L. King, D.A. Hutchins, G.R. LeClerc, J.M. DeBruyn, E.W. Maas, S. Vogt, S.W. Wilhelm, and P.W. Boyd. 2014. Differential remineralization of major and trace elements in sinking diatoms. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 59: 689-704.
- 43) Fredrick, N.D., J.A. Berges, B.S. Twining, D. Nunez-Milland, and F.L. Hellweger. 2013. Use of agent-based modeling to explore the mechanisms of intracellular phosphorus heterogeneity in cultured phytoplankton. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 79: 4359-4368.
- 42) Ingall, E.D., J.M. Diaz, A.F. Longo, M. Oakes, L. Finney, S. Vogt, B. Lai, P.L. Yager, B.S. Twining, and J.A. Brandes. 2013. Role of biogenic silica in the removal of iron from Antarctic Seas. *Nature Communications*. 4: 1981, doi: 10.1038/ncomms2981.
- 41) Wilhelm, S.W., A.L. King, B.S. Twining, G.R. LeClerc, J.M. DeBruyn, R.F. Strzepek, C.L. Breene, S. Pickmere, M.J. Ellwood, P.W. Boyd, and D.A. Hutchins. 2013. Elemental quotas and physiology of a southwestern Pacific Ocean plankton community as a function of iron availability. *Aquatic Microbial Ecology*. 68: 185-194.
- 40) Twining, B.S., and S.B. Baines. 2013. The trace metal composition of marine phytoplankton. *Annual Review of Marine Science*. 5: 191-215.
- 39) Baines, S.B., B.S. Twining (co first author), M.A. Brzezinski, J.W. Krause, S. Vogt, D. Assael, and H. McDaniel. 2012. Significant silicon accumulation by marine picocyanobacteria. *Nature Geosciences*. 5: 886-891.
- 38) Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, S. Vogt, and D.M. Nelson. 2012. Role of diatoms in nickel biogeochemistry in the Pacific Ocean. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 26: doi: 10.1029/2011GB004233.
- 37) Emerson, D., E. Roden, and B.S. Twining. 2012. The microbial ferrous wheel: iron cycling in terrestrial, freshwater, and marine environments. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2012.00383.
- 36) Boyd, P.W., R. Strzepek, S. Chiswell, H. Chang, J.M. DeBruyn, M. Ellwood, S. Keenan, A.L. King, E.W. Maas, S. Nodder, S.G. Sander, P. Sutton, B.S. Twining, S.W. Wilhelm, and D.A. Hutchins. 2012. Microbial control of diatom bloom dynamics in the open ocean. *Geophysical Research Letters*. 39: doi: 10.1029/2012GL053448.
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- 9) Twining, B.S. and N.S. Fisher. 2004. Trophic transfer of trace metals from protozoa to mesozooplankton. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 49: 28-39.
- 8) Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, J. Maser, S. Vogt, C. Jacobsen, A. Tovar-Sanchez, S. Sañudo-Wilhelmy. 2003. Quantifying trace elements in individual aquatic protist cells with a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *Analytical Chemistry*. 75: 3806-3816.
- 7) Twining, B.S., M.R. Twiss, and N.S. Fisher. 2003. Oxidation of thallium by Great Lakes plankton communities. *Environmental Science and Technology*. 37: 2720-2726.
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- 5) Mylon, S.E., B.S. Twining, N.S. Fisher, and G. Benoit. 2003. Relating the speciation of Cd, Cu, and Pb in two Connecticut rivers with their uptake in algae. *Environmental Science and Technology*. 37: 1261-1267.
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- 2) Twining, B.S., J.J. Gilbert, and N.S. Fisher. 2000. Evidence of homing behavior in the coral reef mysid *Mysidium gracile*. *Limnology & Oceanography*. 45: 1845-1849.

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- Tagliabue, A., K.N. Buck, L.E. Sofen, B.S. Twining, O. Aumont, P.W. Boyd, S. Caprara, W.B. Homoky, R. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, B. Sohst, and P. Sedwick. Importance of authigenic phases in governing upper ocean iron cycle dynamics. *Nature*. Submitted.
- Wiseman, N.A., J.K. Moore, B.S. Twining, D.S. Hamilton, and N.M. Mahowald. Variable phytoplankton iron quotas modify marine biogeochemistry and dampen the response to varying atmospheric iron deposition. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. In revision.
- Sedwick, P.N., B.M. Sohst, K.N. Buck, S. Caprara, R.J. Johnson, D.C. Ohnemus, L.E. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, B.S. Twining, and T.E. Williams. Atmospheric deposition and inventory of dissolved iron in the Sargasso Sea: Implications for iron dynamics in surface waters of the subtropical ocean. *Geophysical Research Letters*. Submitted.

#### **Reports and conference proceedings**

- Twining, B.S., M.A. Saito, A.E. Santoro, A. Marchetti, and N.M. Levine. 2023. US National BioGeoSCAPES Workshop Report. DOI: 10.1575/1912/29604.
- Twining, B.S., D.C. Ohnemus, and R.L. Torrie. 2016. Trace metal uptake and remineralization and their impact on upper ocean stoichiometry. *OCB Summer 2016 Newsletter*: 21-25.
- De Jonge, M.D., B. Hornberger, C. Holzner, B. Twining, D. Paterson, I. McNulty, C. Jacobsen, and S. Vogt. 2008. Quantitative scanning differential phase contrast microscopy. *Journal de Physique IV*.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach using synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. *Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit.* 37: 251.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2003. Quantification of Si, P, S, Mn, Fe, and Zn in cultured phytoplankton and Southern Ocean protists. *2002 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2003. Quantification and localization of trace metals in natural plankton cells using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *Journal de Physique IV*. 104: 435-438.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2001. Quantification of trace elements in cultured phytoplankton cells using an x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *2001 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, and N.S. Fisher. 2001. Measurement of metal concentrations in marine nanoplankton cells using a x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer. Medit.* 36: 169.
- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, N.S. Fisher, C. Jacobsen, and J. Maser. 2000. Quantification and localization of elements in nanoplankton cells using an x-ray fluorescence microprobe. *2000 APS User Activity Report*. 2 pp.

### **Invited presentations**

- May, 2022. Iron to the rescue? Understanding the constraints on carbon dioxide removal via ocean iron fertilization. Dartmouth College. Hanover, NH.
- February, 2022. Discerning the biology in ocean trace metal biogeochemistry. Kent State University. Kent, OH.
- May, 2021. Probing the element content of marine plankton with synchrotron XRF. *Characterization and speciation of marine materials using synchrotron probes*. NLSL-II Users Meeting.
- March, 2021. Discerning the biology in trace metal biogeochemistry. Old Dominion University. Norfolk, VA.
- March, 2021. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, one cell at a time. University of New England. Biddeford, ME.
- September, 2019. Connecting function to form: studying ocean biogeochemistry through single-cell element analysis. *Fourth Microbial Single Cell Genomics Workshop*. Boothbay Harbor, ME.
- February, 2019. How algae have shaped our world. *Stand up for Science*. Portland, ME.
- November, 2018. Connecting transcriptomics to biogeochemistry through taxon-specific nutrient quotas. *BioGeoSCAPES Planning Workshop*. Jonsson Center, National Academies of Science. Woods Hole, MA.
- July, 2018. Precious Metals: a global hunt to understand scarce ocean nutrients. *Café Scientifique*. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. East Boothbay, ME.
- May, 2018. Tiny Giants of Climate Change: the microscopic life that drives the health of our ocean. Highland Green Retirement Community. Topsham, ME.
- May, 2018. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, once cell at a time. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Geodynamics Program. Woods Hole, MA.
- July, 2017. Taxon-specific responses of diatoms to micronutrient gradients in the ocean revealed by single-cell element analysis. 15th International Congress of Protistology. Prague, Czech Republic.
- July, 2017. Exploring the role of plankton in climate change, one cell at a time. Bowdoin College Coastal Studies Center Summer Research Symposium. Harpswell, ME.
- March, 2017. Constraining the global phytoplankton metallome, one cell at a time. Rutgers University. New Brunswick, NJ.
- September, 2016. Oil spills and nutrients in the warming Arctic Ocean. Portland Public Library. Portland, ME.
- August, 2016. Stoichiometry of biological uptake and remineralization. Biogeochemical cycling of trace elements within the ocean: A synthesis workshop. Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory. Palisades, NY.
- January, 2016. Connecting phytoplankton and climate change, one cell at a time. Sippican Philosophical Society. Marion, MA.
- September, 2015. Analytical (biogeo)chemistry on the high seas: the international GEOTRACES program. Colby College. Waterville, ME.
- June, 2015. Tales from an oceanographer. Waynflete School. Portland, ME.
- April, 2015. Tracking phytoplankton metallomes across environmental gradients in the ocean, one cell at a time. UC Santa Barbara, CA.
- October, 2014. Decoding the ocean's black box: exploration in global biogeochemistry through

microbial oceanography. Bates College. Lewiston, ME.

April, 2014. Tracking the metallomic responses of phytoplankton to environmental gradients in the ocean. EAWAG. Dubendorf, Switzerland.

October, 2013. Unraveling the roles of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. University of Tennessee—Knoxville. Knoxville, TN.

August, 2013. The microbial ocean: Epicenter of life on earth. Phippsburg Land Trust Annual Meeting. Sebasco Harbor Resort, ME.

August, 2013. Application of synchrotron x-ray fluorescence mapping and absorption spectroscopy in marine (and environmental) science. NSLS-II Early Science Workshop. Brookhaven National Laboratory. Upton, NY

August, 2013. Studying the ocean through SXRF analyses of its smallest residents. X-ray Fluorescence Microscopy in Biology Workshop. Northwestern University. Chicago, IL.

May, 2013. Tracking the metallomic responses of phytoplankton to environmental gradients in the ocean. 96<sup>th</sup> Canadian Chemistry Conference. Québec, Quebec.

February, 2013. The microbial ocean: Epicenter of life on earth. First Parish Church. Brunswick, ME.

December, 2012. Trace metal composition of marine plankton: Linking ecosystem form to biogeochemical function. Stony Brook University. Stony Brook, NY.

December, 2012. *Silent Spring* Revisited: 50 Years Later. Cornerstones of Science. Portland, ME.

November, 2011. Role of plankton in the cycling of trace elements and isotopes. GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop. Barcelona, Spain.

October, 2011. Exploring the Southern Ocean with Maine Scientists: Bringing Oceanography to Island Classrooms. 2011 Island Institute Teacher's Conference. Rockland, ME.

August, 2011. Trace metal composition of marine plankton: Linking ecosystem form to biogeochemical function. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Andover, NH.

June, 2011. FeCycle II: Quantifying the cycling of Fe and C during a spring diatom bloom. Modeling and Synthesis of Southern Ocean Natural Iron Fertilization Workshop. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution. Woods Hole, MA.

April, 2011. Insights into oceanic metal cycling from single-cell element analysis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Cambridge, MA.

October, 2010. Studying ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Lafayette College. Easton, PA.

October, 2010. Antarctic Icebergs: floating estuaries in a warming world. COSEE Ocean Systems ROLE Model Webinar.

September, 2010. Global warming and Antarctic icebergs: floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. Carleton-Willard Village. Bedford, MA.

June, 2010. Trace nutrient limitation and individual cell elemental composition. Bowdoin College. Brunswick, ME.

June, 2010. Mapping trace metals in marine plankton: clues to metal function and fate. Environmental Inorganic Chemistry Gordon Research Conference. Newport, RI.

March, 2010. Studying ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Colby College. Waterville, ME.

November, 2009. Elemental composition of plankton in the equatorial Pacific Ocean: Evidence of diatom co-limitation by iron and silicic acid. Old Dominion University. Norfolk, VA.

July, 2009. Global warming and the proliferation of icebergs: Floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. Thornton Oaks Retirement Community. Brunswick, ME.

June, 2009. Global warming and the proliferation of icebergs: Floating estuaries in the Southern Ocean. *Café Scientifique*. Boothbay Harbor, ME.

May, 2009. Ocean science in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: Where has ocean science come since the publication of *The Sea Around Us*? Cornerstones of Science. Brunswick, ME.

May, 2009. Global climate change, the role of the oceans, and icebergs in the Weddell Sea. First Church in Wenham. Wenham, MA.

February, 2009. Examining the role of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. University of Maine. Orono, ME.

November, 2007. Examining the role of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry, one cell at a time. Georgia Institute of Technology. Atlanta, GA.

August, 2007. Examining the elemental composition of ocean plankton one cell at a time. University of Rhode Island Graduate School of Oceanography. Narragansett, RI.

August, 2007. The roles of protists in ocean iron biogeochemistry. Joint Annual Meeting of the International Society of Protistologists and the Phycological Society of America. Providence, RI.

June, 2007. Unraveling the roles of plankton in ocean biogeochemistry. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Boothbay Harbor, ME.

March, 2007. Phytoplankton trace metal quotas across nutrient gradients in HNLC waters. Duke University Marine Lab. Beaufort, NC.

December, 2006. Examining the elemental composition of ocean plankton one cell at a time. University of South Carolina Department of Geology. Columbia, SC.

November, 2006. Planktonic metal stoichiometries in HNLC waters: A single-cell approach using synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. Texas A&M University—Galveston, TX.

October, 2006. Dynamic metal quotas in ocean phytoplankton: Insights from single-cell x-ray analysis. University of South Carolina Plant Biology Seminar. Columbia, SC.

October, 2006. Trace metal stoichiometries in ocean plankton: Insights from single-cell x-ray analysis. Coastal Georgia Environmental Symposium. Savannah, GA.

June, 2006. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach utilizing synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences. Boothbay Harbor, ME.

May, 2006. Breakthroughs in nano-related environmental- and geo-science: Scaling from nano to global. Molecular- and nano-environmental geochemistry working group. National Science Foundation.

July, 2005. Measuring element stoichiometries of ocean plankton with a hard x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Advanced Photon Source User Science lunch seminar.

May, 2005. Measuring element stoichiometries of ocean plankton with a hard x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Advanced Photon Source Users Meeting.

February, 2005. Stoichiometric responses of Southern Ocean plankton to iron fertilization: Expanding stoichiometry to include trace elements. American Society of Limnology and Oceanography Aquatic Sciences Meeting. Salt Lake City, UT.

August, 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach utilizing synchrotron-based x-ray fluorescence. University of South Carolina, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry.

April, 2004. Metal cycling through plankton communities: a single-cell approach. Yale Institute for Biospheric Studies seminar series.

- May, 2003. Quantification and localization of trace metals in marine and freshwater protists using a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. National Synchrotron Light Source Users meeting.
- March, 2003. Element stoichiometries within Southern Ocean nanoplankton communities as measured with a synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microprobe. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Marine Chemistry & Geochemistry.
- May, 2001. Measurement of trace element concentrations in marine and freshwater microbes using x-ray microscopy. Biological applications of x-ray microbeams workshop, Advanced Photon Source.

**Contributed presentations (\*denotes Twining student or post-doc presentation)**

- Gilbert, N.E., D. Muratore, G.R. LeClerc, J.S. Weitz, M.B. Sullivan, S. Roux, M.J. Ellwood, B.S. Twining, P.W. Boyd, and S.W. Wilhelm. 2022. Patterns and drivers of “giant virus” transcriptional activity in two oligotrophic ocean regions. Marine Microbes Gordon Research Conference. Les Diablerets, Switzerland.
- Hawco, N. A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2022. Investigating phytoplankton manganese limitation in the Southern Ocean with a global biogeochemical model. Goldschmidt Meeting. Hawai’i.
- Sedwick, P., B. Sohst, K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, L. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, and T. Williams. 2022. Atmospheric iron input and dissolved iron inventory in surface waters of the Sargasso Sea: Implications for iron dynamics in the upper ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Caprara, S., B. Sohst, P. Sedwick, R. Johnson, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, D. Ohnemus L. Sofen, T. Williams, and K. Buck. 2022. Seasonal variability of iron-binding organic ligands in the Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series Study (BATS) region. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- \*Sofen, L., K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, P. Sedwick, B. Sohst, A. Tagliabue, T. Williams, and B. Twining. 2022. Unlocking the behavior of particulate iron fractions in the subtropical North Atlantic. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- \*Sofen, L., O. Antipova, M. Ellwood, N. Gilbert, M. Lohan, C. Mahaffey, E. Mann, D. Ohnemus, S. Wilhelm, and B. Twining. 2022. Metal contents of autotrophic flagellates from contrasting open-ocean ecosystems. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Williams, T., P. Sedwick, B. Sohst, J. Resing, K. Buck, S. Caprara, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, L. Sofen, A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. Dust deposition to the Sargasso Sea: A comparison of estimates using seasonally-resolved measurements of aluminum in the upper water-column versus aerosols and rainwater collected on Bermuda. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Virtual.
- Twining, B.S., E. Mann, N. Cohen, and A. Marchetti. 2020. Taxonomic controls on phytoplankton iron quotas in natural systems. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Tagliabue, A., O. Aumont, L. Bopp, P. Boyd, L. Kwiatkowski, R. Strzepek, and B. Twining. 2020. The interplay between iron supply and demand shapes the future iron limitation of ocean microbes. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Caprara, S., B. Sohst, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, A. Tagliabue, B. Twining, P. Sedwick, and K. Buck. 2020. Investigating seasonal trends in dissolved iron-binding organic ligands in the BATS region of the North Atlantic Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Kranzler, C., K. Thamtrakoln, M. Brzezinski, M. Maniscalco, N. Cohen, R. Lampe, J. Mack, J. Latham, D. Talmy, B. Twining, and A. Marchetti. 2020. Synergistic impacts of viral

- infection and iron limitation on diatom-mediated biogeochemical cycling. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Wiseman, N., B. Twining, and J.K. Moore. 2020. Impacts of dynamic iron quotas on carbon cycle sensitivity to atmospheric iron deposition. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- \*Cretoiu, S., D. Paez-Espino, F. Schulz, T. Woyke, B. Twining, and J. Martinez-Martinez. 2020. Algae and associated viruses in a marine-derived Antarctic lake. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- \*Kim, G., A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2020. Whither the extended Redfield Ratio? Decoupling of cellular, particulate, and dissolved micronutrient trace metal stoichiometries across the global ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. San Diego, CA.
- Sedwick, P., K. Buck, R. Johnson, D. Ohnemus, A. Tagliabue, and B. Twining. 2019. The Bermuda Atlantic Iron Time-series (BAIT): Using seasonal-scale field observations from the BATS region to better constrain the ocean iron cycle. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Holderness, NH.
- \*Alvarado, E., S. Rauschenberg, and B.S. Twining. 2019. Total arsenic, lead, and cadmium in Maine kelp marketed for human consumption. ASLO Aquatic Sciences Meeting. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- \*Nuester, N., \*A. Chapman, \*K. Prichard, \*A. Ruacho, S. Rauschenberg, D. Fields, and B.S. Twining. 2018. Speciation of iron regenerated through grazing. Ocean Carbon Biogeochemistry Summer Meeting. Woods Hole, MA.
- Twining, B.S. 2018. Contrasts in trace element content of marine phytoplankton from different ocean basins. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Tagliabue, A., A. Bowie, M. Ellwood, W. Landing, A. Milne, B. Twining, and P. Boyd. 2018. Quantifying the internal cycling of iron in the ocean from basin scale sections, process studies and numerical models. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Portland, OR.
- Morton, P., B. Twining, S. Rauschenberg, and E. Collins. 2018. Influence of brine release and sea ice melt on particulate trace element biogeochemistry. Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, OR.
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- Twining, B., D. Nuñez-Milland, S. Vogt, R. Johnson, and P. Sedwick. 2009. Variations in *Synechococcus* cell quotas of phosphorus, sulfur, manganese, iron, nickel and zinc within mesoscale eddies in the Sargasso Sea. Chemical Oceanography Gordon Research Conference. Tilton, NH.
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- Twining, B.S., S.B. Baines, S. Vogt, and D. Nelson. 2008. Role of diatoms in nickel biogeochemistry in the Pacific Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Orlando, FL.
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- Twining, B., S. Mylon, and G. Benoit. 2006. Potential role of Cu availability in nitrous oxide accumulation in a temperate lake. Environmental Sciences: Water Gordon Research Conference. Plymouth, NH.
- Buettner, K., B.S. Twining, and S.E. Mylon. 2006. Potential Cu limitation of denitrification by inorganic polysulfide clusters. American Chemical Society National Meeting. Atlanta, GA.
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- Twining, B.S. and S.B. Baines. 2006. Response of plankton trace element quotas to iron gradients in the Equatorial Pacific Ocean. Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, HI.
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- Twining, B., S. Baines, N. Fisher, J. Maser, S. Vogt, and C. Jacobsen. 2005. Opening the “black box”: Use of synchrotron based x-ray fluorescence microscopy (SXRF) to study trace elements in aquatic protists. Conference on Future Applications of X-ray Microbeams. Argonne, IL.

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### **Publically available datasets**

- Twining, B., Morton, P. L., and V.J. Salters. (2019) Trace element concentrations (labile and total measurements) in particles collected with GO-Flo bottles and analyzed with ICP-MS from the US GEOTRACES Arctic cruise (HLY1502; GN01) from August to October 2015. Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2019-07-02. doi:10.1575/1912/bco-dmo.771474.2
- Twining, B., J.N. Fitzsimmons, D. Ohnemus, and R.M. Sherrell (2016) Trace element concentrations in suspended particles collected from the GeoFISH during the R/V Thomas G. Thompson cruise TN303 from Peru to Tahiti in 2013 (U.S. GEOTRACES EPZT project). Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Dataset version 2016-06-09. <http://lod.bco-dmo.org/id/dataset/648543>.
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### **Funding**

- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Determining the elemental composition of natural plankton cells in the Eastern Equatorial Pacific using synchrotron x-ray fluorescence microscopy” 08/15/05-08/14/08.
- USC Research Foundation—“Magellan Scholar Program: Can sulfur be used as a proxy for carbon biomass in marine phytoplankton?” 01/01/07-5/15/08.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Free-drifting icebergs: Influence of floating islands on pelagic ecosystems in the Weddell Sea” 09/01/07-08/31/11.
- National Science Foundation—“In-situ classification of bloom-forming phytoplankton by imaging multivariate optical computing (IMOC)” 08/15/07-02/14/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Agent-based modeling and observation of intra-population variability” 09/01/07-08/31/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Iron storage in diatoms and N<sub>2</sub> fixing cyanobacteria” 09/01/07-08/31/12.
- National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: FeCycle II: Natural variability in plankton iron quotas” 08/15/08-07/31/10.
- National Science Foundation—“Acquisition of a confocal laser scanning microscope at the Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences” 09/15/09-08/31/13.

National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Atlantic Section: Characterization of phytoplankton trace metal quotas and their contribution to the particulate metal pool in the upper ocean” 01/01/10-06/31/13.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: The Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt” 06/15/10-05/31/14.

National Science Foundation—“A Center for Ocean Biogeochemistry and Climate Change: Addressing the Role of Plankton in Ocean and Climate Change” 10/01/10-09/30/13.

National Science Foundation—“Assessing the chemical speciation and bioavailability of iron regenerated by marine zooplankton” 04/01/11-03/31/14.

National Science Foundation—“EAGER: Characterizing biological function across a persistent oceanographic “hotspot” in the NE Pacific Ocean” 01/01/12-12/31/12.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Understanding the role of picocyanobacteria in the marine silicate cycle” 01/01/12-12/31/14.

National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Pacific Section: Characterizing biogenic trace elements across productivity and oxygen gradients in the eastern South Pacific” 10/1/12-9/30/15.

National Science Foundation—“FSML—Enhanced cooperative radiochemistry research and education at the Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences” 09/15/13-08/31/16.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Investigating the ecological importance of iron storage in diatoms” 08/01/13-07/31/16.

National Science Foundation—“GEOTRACES Arctic Section: Collaborative Research: Biogeochemical cycling of particulate trace elements in the western Arctic basin” 09/01/14-08/31/17.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Regional variation of phytoplankton diversity and biogeochemical functioning in the subtropical Indian Ocean” 01/01/16-12/31/17.

National Science Foundation—“MRI: Acquisition of a quadrupole ICP-MS for research and teaching on marine organisms and biogeochemistry” 09/01/16-08/31/19.

National Science Foundation—“NSFGEO-NERC: Collaborative Research: Using time-series field observations to constrain an ocean iron model” 09/01/19-08/31/22.

Shelby Cullom Davis Charitable Fund—“Accelerating methane suppression for dairy cows” 01/01/20-12/31/21.

National Science Foundation—“Collaborative Research: Management and Implementation of US GEOTRACES GP17 Section: South Pacific and Southern Ocean (GP17-OCE)” 10/01/20-09/30/23.

National Science Foundation—“US GEOTRACES GP17-OCE and GP17-ANT: Particulate and biogenic trace elements in the South Pacific and Southern ocean” 10/01/2021-09/30/2024.

Shelby Cullum Davis Charitable Fund—“Moving BurpBusters Beyond Proof of Principle” 03/01/21-02/28/23.

North Pacific Research Board—“Impacts of fresh and aged volcanic ash on phytoplankton in the subarctic Northeast Pacific” 07/01/21-06/30/25.

United States Department of Agriculture—“Coast to Cow to Consumer: Marine algae use to enhance milk production, mitigate greenhouse gas emissions, and recover nutrients” 09/01/21-08/31/26.

National Science Foundation—“AccelNet – Implementation: Development of an International Network for the Study of Ocean Metabolism and Nutrient Cycles on a Changing Planet (BioGeoSCAPES)” 05/01/22-04/30/27.

### **Teaching experience**

Introduction to Ocean Science (Colby College—GE197/ES197, GE161/GE161)  
Climate Geoengineering: evaluating strategies to sequester CO<sub>2</sub> (Colby College—ES297B)  
Earth Systems Chemistry (Colby College—CH122/GE122)  
Program Director, ‘Changing Oceans’ Colby @ Bigelow Semester Program  
Ocean Biogeochemistry on a Changing Planet (Colby College—BI 385B, CH 385)  
Climate Change and the Oceans (Colby College—ES 197a)  
General Chemistry (Univ. South Carolina—CHEM 111)  
Aquatic Chemistry (Univ. South Carolina—CHEM 624/CHEM 729/MSCI 624)  
Limnology (Stony Brook University—Teaching assistant)  
Organismal Biology (Stony Brook University—Teaching assistant)

### **Research cruise experience**

2022 GEOTRACES GP17-OCE: 56 days on *R/V Roger Revelle* (chief scientist)  
2019 Bermuda Atlantic Iron Timeseries (BAIT II): 7 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*  
2018 Southern Ocean Time Series cruise: 20 days on *R/V Investigator*  
2015 Line P cruise to Ocean Station Papa: 16 days on *R/V John P. Tully*  
2014 IronBru cruise in California Current System: 23 days on *R/V Melville*  
2013 Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series ‘B-Val’ cruise: 7 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*  
2012 GEOMICS cruise: 7 days on the *R/V Thomas G. Thompson*  
2012 Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt cruise II: 35 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*  
2011 Great Southern Coccolithophore Belt cruise I: 35 days on *R/V Melville*  
2010 Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series: 5 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*  
2009 Iceberg III cruise in the Weddell Sea: 40 days on *R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*  
2008 FeCycle II cruise in subtropical waters east of New Zealand: 23 days on *FRV Tangaroa*  
2008 Iceberg II cruise in the Weddell and Scotia Seas: 30 days on *R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*  
2007 Iron in the Sargasso Sea (FeAST-2 cruise): 10 days on *R/V Atlantic Explorer*  
2004 Eastern Equatorial Pacific Biocomplexity cruise: 30 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*  
2002 Southern Ocean Iron Experiment (SOFeX): 41 days on *R/V Roger Revelle*  
2001 Lake Ontario Surveillance cruise: 5 days on *CCGS Limnos*  
2000 Microbial Ecology of the Lake Erie Ecosystem (MELEE): 7 days on *CCGS Limnos*  
1997 CalCOFI cruise: 4 days on *R/V David Starr Jordan* from Pt Conception to San Diego

### **Undergraduate students**

TJ Guercio (Colby College, 2022 Sea Change Semester intern)  
Silas Gramaglia (Colby College, 2022, REU intern)  
Jeb Wennrich (Colby College, 2022, REU intern)  
Wilson Stecher (Colby College, 2021 summer intern)  
Owen Keleher (Bate College, 2021 REU intern and undergraduate honors thesis)  
Dylan Halbeisen (Texas A&M University, 2020 REU intern)  
Gabriela Kim (Colby College, 2019 REU intern)  
Erika Alvarado (University of Idaho, 2018 REU intern)

Renee Torrie (McGill University, 2016 REU intern)  
Sarabeth George (Colby College, 2015 undergraduate honors thesis)  
Brooke Stemple (UNC Chapel Hill, 2015 REU intern and undergraduate honors thesis)  
Jade Enright (Colby College, 2014 REU intern)  
Alice Chapman (Williams College, 2013 REU intern)  
Kaitlyn Pritchard (Northeastern University, 2012 REU intern)  
Angel Ruacho (UC Irvine, 2011 REU intern)  
Conor Maginn (Bates College, 2011 REU intern)  
Brittney Honisch (University of Western Washington, 2010 REU intern)  
Meaghan Daley (UMass Boston, 2010 REU intern)  
Hannah McDaniel (University of Maine, 2009 REU intern)  
Elyse Walker (University of South Carolina, undergraduate researcher)  
Kaitlin Duffey (University of South Carolina, undergraduate researcher)

### **Graduate Students**

Laura Logozzo (2020-2022, PhD at Yale University, committee member)  
Laura Chaco (2019, MS at Northeastern University)  
Hai Lin (PhD 2009)  
Daliangelis Nunez-Milland (MS 2010)  
Allison Dalbec (MS 2008)  
Brandon Bozard (MS 2008)

### **Post-doctoral researchers**

Laura Sofen (2020-present)  
Elizabeth Mann (2016-2018)  
Daniel Ohnemus (2014-2018)  
Jeremy Jacquot (2013-2015)  
Jochen Nuester (2009-2014)

Updated 31 January 2023